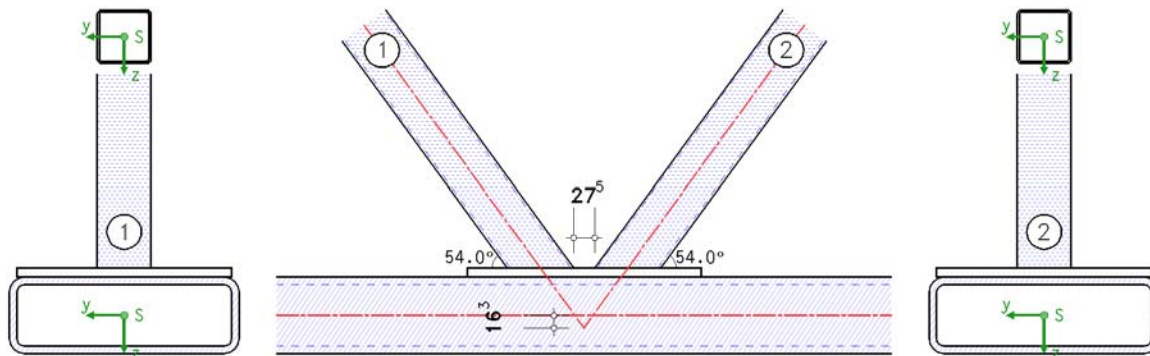


1. input report



steel

steel grade S235

material safety factor

resistance of cross-sections $\gamma_{M0} = 1.00$

resistance of bolts, welds, plates in bearing $\gamma_{M2} = 1.25$

resistance of hollow section joints $\gamma_{M5} = 1.00$

geometry

K/N joint with gap $g = 27.47$ mm

chord: section parameters (rectangle):

overall depth $h = 100.0$ mm, web thickness $t_w = 10.0$ mm

overall width $b = 300.0$ mm, flange thickness $t_f = 10.0$ mm, cold-finished

rolled section, root radii $r = 20.0$ mm, $r_2 = 10.0$ mm

chord plate: thickness $t_{pg} = 12.0$ mm, width $b_{pg} = 280.0$ mm, length $l_{pg} = 305.0$ mm

brace 1: connection angle $\Theta = 53.95^\circ$, section parameters (rectangle):

overall depth $h = 70.0$ mm, web thickness $t_w = 3.0$ mm

overall width $b = 70.0$ mm, flange thickness $t_f = 3.0$ mm, cold-finished

rolled section, root radii $r = 6.0$ mm, $r_2 = 3.0$ mm

brace 2: connection angle $\Theta = 53.95^\circ$, section parameters (rectangle):

overall depth $h = 70.0$ mm, web thickness $t_w = 3.0$ mm

overall width $b = 70.0$ mm, flange thickness $t_f = 3.0$ mm, cold-finished

rolled section, root radii $r = 6.0$ mm, $r_2 = 3.0$ mm

welds

fillet weld, weld thickness $a = 4.0$ mm

verifications

verification of hollow section joint (chord and braces)

internal forces and moments

Lk 1: $N_{0l,Ed} = -599.41$ kN, $N_{0r,Ed} = -412.31$ kN, $N_{1,Ed} = 156.54$ kN, $N_{2,Ed} = -151.87$ kN

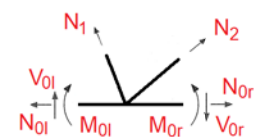
Lk 2: bottom flange beamwidth

$N_{0l,Ed} = -599.41$ kN, $M_{0l,Ed} = -0.99$ kNm, $N_{0r,Ed} = -412.31$ kN, $N_{1,Ed} = 156.54$ kN

$N_{2,Ed} = -151.87$ kN

Lk 3: $N_{0l,Ed} = -412.31$ kN, $N_{0r,Ed} = -599.41$ kN, $M_{0r,Ed} = -0.99$ kNm, $N_{1,Ed} = -151.87$ kN

$N_{2,Ed} = 156.54$ kN



notes

equilibrium is not checked.

braces are hinged to the chord (no internal moments).

welds are not verified !!

cross-section are not verified !!

check of data

brace 1: $a = 4.0$ mm $>$ req $a = \beta_w \cdot 2^{1/2} \cdot f_y / f_u \cdot \gamma_{M2} / \gamma_{M0} \cdot t = 0.923 \cdot t_1 = 2.77$ mm **ok** (s. EC 3-1-8, 4.9(6))

brace 2: $a = 4.0$ mm $>$ req $a = \beta_w \cdot 2^{1/2} \cdot f_y / f_u \cdot \gamma_{M2} / \gamma_{M0} \cdot t = 0.923 \cdot t_2 = 2.77$ mm **ok** (s. EC 3-1-8, 4.9(6))

K/N joint: joint eccentricity $e = 16.34$ mm

K/N joint: $-0.55 \leq e/h_0 = 16.34/100.0 = 0.163 \leq 0.25$ **ok**

K/N joint: gap width $g = 27.47$ mm $>$ $t_1 + t_2 = 6.0$ mm **ok**

brace 1: hollow section: plate thickness $t_1 = 10.0$ mm $>$ 2.5 mm **ok**

brace 1: hollow section: plate thickness $t_2 = 3.0$ mm $>$ 2.5 mm **ok**

brace 1: NA-DE: plate thickness $t_{max} \geq 3$ mm: weld thickness $a = 4.0$ mm $>$ $a_{min} = t_{max}^{1/2} - 0.5 = 2.66$ mm **ok**

brace 1: weld thickness $a = 4.0$ mm $>$ $a_{min} = 3$ mm **ok**

brace 2: hollow section: plate thickness $t_1 = 10.0$ mm $>$ 2.5 mm **ok**

brace 2: hollow section: plate thickness $t_2 = 3.0$ mm $>$ 2.5 mm **ok**

brace 2: NA-DE: plate thickness $t_{\max} \geq 3 \text{ mm}$: weld thickness $a = 4.0 \text{ mm} > a_{\min} = t_{\max}^{1/2} - 0.5 = 2.66 \text{ mm}$ **ok**
 brace 2: weld thickness $a = 4.0 \text{ mm} > a_{\min} = 3 \text{ mm}$ **ok**
 coefficient $\beta = (b_1 + b_2 + h_1 + h_2) / (4 \cdot b_0) = 0.233$

2. Lk 1

2.1. verification of a welded hollow section joint

design values: $N_{0,Ed} = -599.41 \text{ kN}$, $N_{1,Ed} = 156.54 \text{ kN}$, $N_{2,Ed} = -151.87 \text{ kN}$
 moment of eccentricity $\Delta M = [N_{1,Ed} \cdot \cos(\Theta_1) - N_{2,Ed} \cdot \cos(\Theta_2)] \cdot e = 2.97 \text{ kNm} \Rightarrow M_{0,Ed} = 2.97 \text{ kNm}$

K joint: sign requirement: model is transformed !

brace 1: connection angle $\Theta = 53.95^\circ$, section parameters (rectangle):
 overall depth $h = 70.0 \text{ mm}$, web thickness $t_w = 3.0 \text{ mm}$
 overall width $b = 70.0 \text{ mm}$, flange thickness $t_f = 3.0 \text{ mm}$, cold-finished
 rolled section, root radii $r = 6.0 \text{ mm}$, $r_2 = 3.0 \text{ mm}$
 brace 2: connection angle $\Theta = 53.95^\circ$, section parameters (rectangle):
 overall depth $h = 70.0 \text{ mm}$, web thickness $t_w = 3.0 \text{ mm}$
 overall width $b = 70.0 \text{ mm}$, flange thickness $t_f = 3.0 \text{ mm}$, cold-finished
 rolled section, root radii $r = 6.0 \text{ mm}$, $r_2 = 3.0 \text{ mm}$
 design values: $N_{0,Ed} = -599.41 \text{ kN}$, $M_{0,Ed} = 2.97 \text{ kNm}$, $N_{1,Ed} = -151.87 \text{ kN}$, $N_{2,Ed} = 156.54 \text{ kN}$

resistance (table 7.18, K/N joint with Lamellen)

brace 1:

chord plate:

$\min l_p = 1.5 \cdot (h_1 / \sin(\Theta_1) + h_2 / \sin(\Theta_2) + g) = 300.9 \text{ mm}$, $\min b_p = b_0 - 2 \cdot t_0 = 280.0 \text{ mm}$, $\min t_p = \max(t_0, 2 \cdot t_1) = 10.0 \text{ mm}$

$l_p = 305.0 \text{ mm} > \min l_p = 300.9 \text{ mm}$

$b_p = 280.0 \text{ mm} \geq \min b_p = 280.0 \text{ mm}$

$t_p = 12.0 \text{ mm} > \min t_p = 10.0 \text{ mm}$

chord plate $\Rightarrow$ table 7.12 with $t_0 = t_p = 12.0 \text{ mm}$

range of validity (table 7.8, K/N joint)

chord: $h_0/b_0 = 0.333 < 0.5$!!

chord: $h_0/b_0 = 0.333 < 2.0$ **ok**

chord: $b_0/t_0 = 25.000 < 35$ **ok**

chord: $h_0/t_0 = 8.333 < 35$ **ok**

chord: section class 1 < 2 **ok**

chord: $g/b_0 = 0.092 < 0.5 \cdot (1 - \beta) = 0.383$!!

chord: $g/b_0 = 0.092 < 1.5 \cdot (1 - \beta) = 1.150$ **ok**

brace 1: $b_1/b_0 = 0.233 < \max(0.35, 0.1 + 0.01 \cdot b_0/t_0) = 0.35$!!

brace 1: $b_1/b_0 = 0.233 < 1$ **ok**

brace 1: $b_1/t_1 = 23.333 < 35$ **ok**

brace 1: section class 1 < 2 **ok**

brace 1: $0.5 < h_1/b_1 = 1.000 < 2$ **ok**

brace 2: $b_2/b_0 = 0.233 < \max(0.35, 0.1 + 0.01 \cdot b_0/t_0) = 0.35$!!

brace 2: $b_2/b_0 = 0.233 < 1$ **ok**

brace 2: $b_2/t_2 = 23.333 < 35$ **ok**

brace 2: $0.5 < h_2/b_2 = 1.000 < 2$ **ok**

range of validity not ensured !!

resistance (table 7.12, K/N joint)

coefficient $\gamma = b_0 / (2 \cdot t_0) = 12.500$

coefficient $k_n = 1.3 - 0.4 \cdot n / \beta = 0.618$ with $n = \sigma_0 / (f_{y0} \cdot \gamma M_5) = 0.398$, $\sigma_0 = -N_0 / A_0 + M_0 / W_{el,0} = 93.5 \text{ N/mm}^2$

brace 1:

chord face failure

resistance: $N_{1,Rd} = (8.9 \cdot k_n \cdot f_{y0} \cdot t_0^2 \cdot \gamma^{1/2}) / (\sin(\Theta_1) \cdot \beta) / \gamma M_5 = 189.81 \text{ kN}$

utilisation: $U_1 = N_{1,Ed} / N_{1,Rd} = 0.800 < 1$ **ok**

brace failure

parameters $b_{eff} = 10 / (b_0/t_0) \cdot (f_{y0} \cdot t_0) / (f_{y1} \cdot t_1) \cdot b_1 = 112.00 \text{ mm} > b_1 \Rightarrow b_{eff} = b_1 = 70.0 \text{ mm}$

resistance: $N_{1,Rd} = (f_{y1} \cdot t_1) \cdot (2 \cdot h_1 - 4 \cdot t_1 + b_1 + b_{eff}) / \gamma M_5 = 188.94 \text{ kN}$

utilisation: $U_1 = N_{1,Ed} / N_{1,Rd} = 0.804 < 1$ **ok**

punching shear failure

parameters $b_{e,p} = 10 / (b_0/t_0) \cdot b_1 = 28.00 \text{ mm}$

resistance: $N_{1,Rd} = (f_{y0} \cdot t_0) / (3^{1/2} \cdot \sin(\Theta_1)) \cdot (2 \cdot h_1 / \sin(\Theta_1) + b_1 + b_{e,p}) / \gamma M_5 = 546.05 \text{ kN}$

utilisation: $U_1 = N_{1,Ed} / N_{1,Rd} = 0.278 < 1$ **ok**

without chord plate $\Rightarrow$ table 7.12 with $t_0 = 10.0 \text{ mm}$

range of validity (table 7.8, K/N joint)

chord: $h_0/b_0 = 0.333 < 0.5$!!

chord: $h_0/b_0 = 0.333 < 2.0$ **ok**

chord: $b_0/t_0 = 30.000 < 35$ **ok**

chord: $h_0/t_0 = 10.000 < 35$ **ok**

chord: section class 1 < 2 **ok**

chord: $g/b_0 = 0.092 < 0.5 \cdot (1 - \beta) = 0.383$!!

chord: $g/b_0 = 0.092 < 1.5 \cdot (1 - \beta) = 1.150$ **ok**

brace 1: $b_1/b_0 = 0.233 < \max(0.35, 0.1 + 0.01 \cdot b_0/t_0) = 0.40$!!

brace 1: $b_1/b_0 = 0.233 < 1$ **ok**
 brace 1: $b_1/t_1 = 23.333 < 35$ **ok**
 brace 1: section class 1 < 2 **ok**
 brace 1: $0.5 < h_1/b_1 = 1.000 < 2$ **ok**
brace 2: $b_2/b_0 = 0.233 < \max(0.35, 0.1+0.01 \cdot b_0/t_0) = 0.40$!!
 brace 2: $b_2/b_0 = 0.233 < 1$ **ok**
 brace 2: $b_2/t_2 = 23.333 < 35$ **ok**
 brace 2: $0.5 < h_2/b_2 = 1.000 < 2$ **ok**
range of validity not ensured !!
resistance (table 7.12, K/N joint)
 coefficient $\gamma = b_0/(2 \cdot t_0) = 15.000$
 coefficient $k_n = 1.3 - 0.4 \cdot n/\beta = 0.618$ with $n = \sigma_0/(f_{y0} \cdot \gamma_{M5}) = 0.398$, $\sigma_0 = -N_0/A_0 + M_0/W_{el,0} = 93.5 \text{ N/mm}^2$
 chord:

shear failure of chord

shear area $A_v = (2 \cdot h_0 + \alpha \cdot b_0) \cdot t_0 = 2902.0 \text{ mm}^2$, $\alpha = [1/(1+(4 \cdot g^2)/(3 \cdot t_0^2))]^{1/2} = 0.301$
 shear force $V_{Ed} = (N_i \cdot \sin(\Theta_i))_{\max} = 126.6 \text{ kN}$
 plastic shear resistance $V_{pl,Rd} = A_v \cdot (f_{y0}/(3^{1/2} \cdot \gamma_{M5})) = 393.7 \text{ kN}$
 resistance: $N_{0,Rd} = [(A_0 - A_v) \cdot f_{y0} + A_v \cdot f_{y0} \cdot (1 - (V_{Ed}/V_{pl,Rd})^2)^{1/2}] / \gamma_{M5} = 1689.29 \text{ kN}$
 utilisation: $U_0 = N_{0,Ed}/N_{0,Rd} = 0.355 < 1$ **ok**

brace 1:

shear failure of chord

shear area $A_v = (2 \cdot h_0 + \alpha \cdot b_0) \cdot t_0 = 2902.0 \text{ mm}^2$, $\alpha = [1/(1+(4 \cdot g^2)/(3 \cdot t_0^2))]^{1/2} = 0.301$
 resistance: $N_{1,Rd} = (f_{y0} \cdot A_v)/(3^{1/2} \cdot \sin(\Theta_1)) / \gamma_{M5} = 487.00 \text{ kN}$
 utilisation: $U_1 = N_{1,Ed}/N_{1,Rd} = 0.312 < 1$ **ok**

brace 2:

chord plate:

$\min l_p = 1.5 \cdot (h_2/\sin(\Theta_2) + h_1/\sin(\Theta_1) + g) = 300.9 \text{ mm}$, $\min b_p = b_0 - 2 \cdot t_0 = 280.0 \text{ mm}$, $\min t_p = \max(t_0, 2 \cdot t_2) = 10.0 \text{ mm}$
 $l_p = 305.0 \text{ mm} > \min l_p = 300.9 \text{ mm}$
 $b_p = 280.0 \text{ mm} \geq \min b_p = 280.0 \text{ mm}$
 $t_p = 12.0 \text{ mm} > \min t_p = 10.0 \text{ mm}$
chord plate $\Rightarrow$ table 7.12 with $t_0 = t_p = 12.0 \text{ mm}$
range of validity (table 7.8, K/N joint)

chord: $h_0/b_0 = 0.333 < 0.5$!!

chord: $h_0/b_0 = 0.333 < 2.0$ **ok**

chord: $b_0/t_0 = 25.000 < 35$ **ok**

chord: $h_0/t_0 = 8.333 < 35$ **ok**

chord: section class 1 < 2 **ok**

chord: $g/b_0 = 0.092 < 0.5 \cdot (1 - \beta) = 0.383$!!

chord: $g/b_0 = 0.092 < 1.5 \cdot (1 - \beta) = 1.150$ **ok**

brace 1: $b_1/b_0 = 0.233 < \max(0.35, 0.1+0.01 \cdot b_0/t_0) = 0.35$!!

brace 1: $b_1/b_0 = 0.233 < 1$ **ok**

brace 1: $b_1/t_1 = 23.333 < 35$ **ok**

brace 1: section class 1 < 2 **ok**

brace 1: $0.5 < h_1/b_1 = 1.000 < 2$ **ok**

brace 2: $b_2/b_0 = 0.233 < \max(0.35, 0.1+0.01 \cdot b_0/t_0) = 0.35$!!

brace 2: $b_2/b_0 = 0.233 < 1$ **ok**

brace 2: $b_2/t_2 = 23.333 < 35$ **ok**

brace 2: $0.5 < h_2/b_2 = 1.000 < 2$ **ok**

range of validity not ensured !!

resistance (table 7.12, K/N joint)

coefficient $\gamma = b_0/(2 \cdot t_0) = 12.500$

coefficient $k_n = 1.3 - 0.4 \cdot n/\beta = 0.618$ with $n = \sigma_0/(f_{y0} \cdot \gamma_{M5}) = 0.398$, $\sigma_0 = -N_0/A_0 + M_0/W_{el,0} = 93.5 \text{ N/mm}^2$

brace 2:

chord face failure

resistance: $N_{2,Rd} = (8.9 \cdot k_n \cdot f_{y0} \cdot t_0^2 \cdot \gamma^{1/2})/\sin(\Theta_2) \cdot \beta / \gamma_{M5} = 189.81 \text{ kN}$

utilisation: $U_2 = N_{2,Ed}/N_{2,Rd} = 0.825 < 1$ **ok**

brace failure

parameters $b_{eff} = 10/(b_0/t_0) \cdot (f_{y0} \cdot t_0)/(f_{y2} \cdot t_2) \cdot b_2 = 112.00 \text{ mm} > b_2 \Rightarrow b_{eff} = b_2 = 70.0 \text{ mm}$

resistance: $N_{2,Rd} = (f_{y2} \cdot t_2) \cdot (2 \cdot h_2 - 4 \cdot t_2 + b_2 + b_{eff}) / \gamma_{M5} = 188.94 \text{ kN}$

utilisation: $U_2 = N_{2,Ed}/N_{2,Rd} = 0.829 < 1$ **ok**

punching shear failure

parameters $b_{e,p} = 10/(b_0/t_0) \cdot b_2 = 28.00 \text{ mm}$

resistance: $N_{2,Rd} = (f_{y0} \cdot t_0)/(3^{1/2} \cdot \sin(\Theta_2)) \cdot (2 \cdot h_2/\sin(\Theta_2) + b_2 + b_{e,p}) / \gamma_{M5} = 546.05 \text{ kN}$

utilisation: $U_2 = N_{2,Ed}/N_{2,Rd} = 0.287 < 1$ **ok**

without chord plate $\Rightarrow$ table 7.12 with $t_0 = 10.0 \text{ mm}$

range of validity (table 7.8, K/N joint)

chord: $h_0/b_0 = 0.333 < 0.5$!!

chord: $h_0/b_0 = 0.333 < 2.0$ **ok**

chord: $b_0/t_0 = 30.000 < 35$ **ok**

chord: $h_0/t_0 = 10.000 < 35$ **ok**

chord: section class 1 < 2 **ok**

chord: $g/b_0 = 0.092 < 0.5 \cdot (1-\beta) = 0.383$!!

chord: $g/b_0 = 0.092 < 1.5 \cdot (1-\beta) = 1.150$ ok

brace 1: $b_1/b_0 = 0.233 < \max(0.35, 0.1+0.01 \cdot b_0/t_0) = 0.40$!!

brace 1: $b_1/b_0 = 0.233 < 1$ ok

brace 1: $b_1/t_1 = 23.333 < 35$ ok

brace 1: section class 1 < 2 ok

brace 1: $0.5 < h_1/b_1 = 1.000 < 2$ ok

brace 2: $b_2/b_0 = 0.233 < \max(0.35, 0.1+0.01 \cdot b_0/t_0) = 0.40$!!

brace 2: $b_2/b_0 = 0.233 < 1$ ok

brace 2: $b_2/t_2 = 23.333 < 35$ ok

brace 2: $0.5 < h_2/b_2 = 1.000 < 2$ ok

range of validity not ensured !!

resistance (table 7.12, K/N joint)

coefficient $\gamma = b_0/(2 \cdot t_0) = 15.000$

coefficient $k_n = 1.3 - 0.4 \cdot n/\beta = 0.618$ with $n = \sigma_0/(f_{y0} \cdot \gamma_{M5}) = 0.398$, $\sigma_0 = -N_0/A_0 + M_0/W_{el,0} = 93.5 \text{ N/mm}^2$

chord:

shear failure of chord

shear area $A_v = (2 \cdot h_0 + \alpha \cdot b_0) \cdot t_0 = 2902.0 \text{ mm}^2$, $\alpha = [1/(1+(4 \cdot g^2)/(3 \cdot t_0^2))]^{1/2} = 0.301$

shear force $V_{Ed} = (N_i \cdot \sin(\Theta_i))_{\max} = 126.6 \text{ kN}$

plastic shear resistance $V_{pl,Rd} = A_v \cdot (f_{y0}/(3^{1/2} \cdot \gamma_{M5})) = 393.7 \text{ kN}$

resistance: $N_{0,Rd} = [(A_0 - A_v) \cdot f_{y0} + A_v \cdot f_{y0} \cdot (1 - (V_{Ed}/V_{pl,Rd})^2)^{1/2}] / \gamma_{M5} = 1689.29 \text{ kN}$

utilisation: $U_0 = N_{0,Ed}/N_{0,Rd} = 0.355 < 1$ ok

brace 2:

shear failure of chord

shear area $A_v = (2 \cdot h_0 + \alpha \cdot b_0) \cdot t_0 = 2902.0 \text{ mm}^2$, $\alpha = [1/(1+(4 \cdot g^2)/(3 \cdot t_0^2))]^{1/2} = 0.301$

resistance: $N_{2,Rd} = (f_{y0} \cdot A_v)/(3^{1/2} \cdot \sin(\Theta_2)) / \gamma_{M5} = 487.00 \text{ kN}$

utilisation: $U_2 = N_{2,Ed}/N_{2,Rd} = 0.321 < 1$ ok

K joint: sign requirement: model is reset !

total: $U_{Lk1} = 0.829 < 1$ ok

3. Lk 2: bottom flange beamwithte

3.1. verification of a welded hollow section joint

design values: $N_{0,Ed} = -599.41 \text{ kN}$, $M_{0,Ed} = -0.99 \text{ kNm}$, $N_{1,Ed} = 156.54 \text{ kN}$, $N_{2,Ed} = -151.87 \text{ kN}$

moment of eccentricity $\Delta M = [N_{1,Ed} \cdot \cos(\Theta_1) - N_{2,Ed} \cdot \cos(\Theta_2)] \cdot e = 2.97 \text{ kNm} \Rightarrow M_{0,Ed} = 1.98 \text{ kNm}$

K joint: sign requirement: model is transformed !

brace 1: connection angle $\Theta = 53.95^\circ$, section parameters (rectangle):

overall depth $h = 70.0 \text{ mm}$, web thickness $t_w = 3.0 \text{ mm}$

overall width $b = 70.0 \text{ mm}$, flange thickness $t_f = 3.0 \text{ mm}$, cold-finished

rolled section, root radii $r = 6.0 \text{ mm}$, $r_2 = 3.0 \text{ mm}$

brace 2: connection angle $\Theta = 53.95^\circ$, section parameters (rectangle):

overall depth $h = 70.0 \text{ mm}$, web thickness $t_w = 3.0 \text{ mm}$

overall width $b = 70.0 \text{ mm}$, flange thickness $t_f = 3.0 \text{ mm}$, cold-finished

rolled section, root radii $r = 6.0 \text{ mm}$, $r_2 = 3.0 \text{ mm}$

design values: $N_{0,Ed} = -599.41 \text{ kN}$, $M_{0,Ed} = 1.98 \text{ kNm}$, $N_{1,Ed} = -151.87 \text{ kN}$, $N_{2,Ed} = 156.54 \text{ kN}$

resistance (table 7.18, K/N joint with Lamellen)

brace 1:

chord plate:

$\min l_p = 1.5 \cdot (h_1/\sin(\Theta_1) + h_2/\sin(\Theta_2) + g) = 300.9 \text{ mm}$, $\min b_p = b_0 - 2 \cdot t_0 = 280.0 \text{ mm}$, $\min t_p = \max(t_0, 2 \cdot t_1) = 10.0 \text{ mm}$

$l_p = 305.0 \text{ mm} > \min l_p = 300.9 \text{ mm}$

$b_p = 280.0 \text{ mm} \geq \min b_p = 280.0 \text{ mm}$

$t_p = 12.0 \text{ mm} > \min t_p = 10.0 \text{ mm}$

chord plate $\Rightarrow$ table 7.12 with $t_0 = t_p = 12.0 \text{ mm}$

range of validity (table 7.8, K/N joint)

chord: $h_0/b_0 = 0.333 < 0.5$!!

chord: $h_0/b_0 = 0.333 < 2.0$ ok

chord: $b_0/t_0 = 25.000 < 35$ ok

chord: $h_0/t_0 = 8.333 < 35$ ok

chord: section class 1 < 2 ok

chord: $g/b_0 = 0.092 < 0.5 \cdot (1-\beta) = 0.383$!!

chord: $g/b_0 = 0.092 < 1.5 \cdot (1-\beta) = 1.150$ ok

brace 1: $b_1/b_0 = 0.233 < \max(0.35, 0.1+0.01 \cdot b_0/t_0) = 0.35$!!

brace 1: $b_1/b_0 = 0.233 < 1$ ok

brace 1: $b_1/t_1 = 23.333 < 35$ ok

brace 1: section class 1 < 2 ok

brace 1: $0.5 < h_1/b_1 = 1.000 < 2$ ok

brace 2: $b_2/b_0 = 0.233 < \max(0.35, 0.1+0.01 \cdot b_0/t_0) = 0.35$!!

brace 2: $b_2/b_0 = 0.233 < 1$ ok

brace 2: $b_2/t_2 = 23.333 < 35$ ok

brace 2: $0.5 < h_2/b_2 = 1.000 < 2$ ok

range of validity not ensured !!

resistance (table 7.12, K/N joint)

coefficient $\gamma = b_0/(2 \cdot t_0) = 12.500$

coefficient $k_n = 1.3 - 0.4 \cdot n/\beta = 0.647$ with $n = \sigma_0/(f_{y0} \cdot \gamma_{M5}) = 0.381$, $\sigma_0 = -N_0/A_0 + M_0/W_{el,0} = 89.6 \text{ N/mm}^2$

brace 1:

chord face failure

resistance: $N_{1,Rd} = (8.9 \cdot k_n \cdot f_{y0} \cdot t_0^2 \cdot \gamma^{1/2}) / \sin(\Theta_1) \cdot \beta / \gamma_{M5} = 198.72 \text{ kN}$

utilisation: $U_1 = N_{1,Ed}/N_{1,Rd} = 0.764 < 1$ ok

brace failure

parameters $b_{eff} = 10/(b_0/t_0) \cdot (f_{y0} \cdot t_0)/(f_{y1} \cdot t_1) \cdot b_1 = 112.00 \text{ mm} > b_1 \Rightarrow b_{eff} = b_1 = 70.0 \text{ mm}$

resistance: $N_{1,Rd} = (f_{y1} \cdot t_1) \cdot (2 \cdot h_1 - 4 \cdot t_1 + b_1 + b_{eff}) / \gamma_{M5} = 188.94 \text{ kN}$

utilisation: $U_1 = N_{1,Ed}/N_{1,Rd} = 0.804 < 1$ ok

punching shear failure

parameters $b_{e,p} = 10/(b_0/t_0) \cdot b_1 = 28.00 \text{ mm}$

resistance: $N_{1,Rd} = (f_{y0} \cdot t_0) / (3^{1/2} \cdot \sin(\Theta_1)) \cdot (2 \cdot h_1 / \sin(\Theta_1) + b_1 + b_{e,p}) / \gamma_{M5} = 546.05 \text{ kN}$

utilisation: $U_1 = N_{1,Ed}/N_{1,Rd} = 0.278 < 1$ ok

without chord plate $\Rightarrow$ table 7.12 with $t_0 = 10.0 \text{ mm}$

range of validity (table 7.8, K/N joint)

chord: $h_0/b_0 = 0.333 < 0.5$!!

chord: $h_0/b_0 = 0.333 < 2.0$ ok

chord: $b_0/t_0 = 30.000 < 35$ ok

chord: $h_0/t_0 = 10.000 < 35$ ok

chord: section class 1 < 2 ok

chord: $g/b_0 = 0.092 < 0.5 \cdot (1 - \beta) = 0.383$!!

chord: $g/b_0 = 0.092 < 1.5 \cdot (1 - \beta) = 1.150$ ok

brace 1: $b_1/b_0 = 0.233 < \max(0.35, 0.1 + 0.01 \cdot b_0/t_0) = 0.40$!!

brace 1: $b_1/b_0 = 0.233 < 1$ ok

brace 1: $b_1/t_1 = 23.333 < 35$ ok

brace 1: section class 1 < 2 ok

brace 1: $0.5 < h_1/b_1 = 1.000 < 2$ ok

brace 2: $b_2/b_0 = 0.233 < \max(0.35, 0.1 + 0.01 \cdot b_0/t_0) = 0.40$!!

brace 2: $b_2/b_0 = 0.233 < 1$ ok

brace 2: $b_2/t_2 = 23.333 < 35$ ok

brace 2: $0.5 < h_2/b_2 = 1.000 < 2$ ok

range of validity not ensured !!

resistance (table 7.12, K/N joint)

coefficient $\gamma = b_0/(2 \cdot t_0) = 15.000$

coefficient $k_n = 1.3 - 0.4 \cdot n/\beta = 0.647$ with $n = \sigma_0/(f_{y0} \cdot \gamma_{M5}) = 0.381$, $\sigma_0 = -N_0/A_0 + M_0/W_{el,0} = 89.6 \text{ N/mm}^2$

chord:

shear failure of chord

shear area $A_v = (2 \cdot h_0 + \alpha \cdot b_0) \cdot t_0 = 2902.0 \text{ mm}^2$, $\alpha = [1/(1 + (4 \cdot g^2)/(3 \cdot t_0^2))]^{1/2} = 0.301$

shear force $V_{Ed} = (N_i \cdot \sin(\Theta_i))_{\max} = 126.6 \text{ kN}$

plastic shear resistance $V_{pl,Rd} = A_v \cdot (f_{y0}/(3^{1/2} \cdot \gamma_{M5})) = 393.7 \text{ kN}$

resistance: $N_{0,Rd} = [(A_0 - A_v) \cdot f_{y0} + A_v \cdot f_{y0} \cdot (1 - (V_{Ed}/V_{pl,Rd})^2)^{1/2}] / \gamma_{M5} = 1689.29 \text{ kN}$

utilisation: $U_0 = N_{0,Ed}/N_{0,Rd} = 0.355 < 1$ ok

brace 1:

shear failure of chord

shear area $A_v = (2 \cdot h_0 + \alpha \cdot b_0) \cdot t_0 = 2902.0 \text{ mm}^2$, $\alpha = [1/(1 + (4 \cdot g^2)/(3 \cdot t_0^2))]^{1/2} = 0.301$

resistance: $N_{1,Rd} = (f_{y0} \cdot A_v) / (3^{1/2} \cdot \sin(\Theta_1)) / \gamma_{M5} = 487.00 \text{ kN}$

utilisation: $U_1 = N_{1,Ed}/N_{1,Rd} = 0.312 < 1$ ok

brace 2:

chord plate:

$\min l_p = 1.5 \cdot (h_2/\sin(\Theta_2) + h_1/\sin(\Theta_1) + g) = 300.9 \text{ mm}$, $\min b_p = b_0 - 2 \cdot t_0 = 280.0 \text{ mm}$, $\min t_p = \max(t_0, 2 \cdot t_2) = 10.0 \text{ mm}$

$l_p = 305.0 \text{ mm} > \min l_p = 300.9 \text{ mm}$

$b_p = 280.0 \text{ mm} \geq \min b_p = 280.0 \text{ mm}$

$t_p = 12.0 \text{ mm} > \min t_p = 10.0 \text{ mm}$

chord plate $\Rightarrow$ table 7.12 with $t_0 = t_p = 12.0 \text{ mm}$

range of validity (table 7.8, K/N joint)

chord: $h_0/b_0 = 0.333 < 0.5$!!

chord: $h_0/b_0 = 0.333 < 2.0$ ok

chord: $b_0/t_0 = 25.000 < 35$ ok

chord: $h_0/t_0 = 8.333 < 35$ ok

chord: section class 1 < 2 ok

chord: $g/b_0 = 0.092 < 0.5 \cdot (1 - \beta) = 0.383$!!

chord: $g/b_0 = 0.092 < 1.5 \cdot (1 - \beta) = 1.150$ ok

brace 1: $b_1/b_0 = 0.233 < \max(0.35, 0.1 + 0.01 \cdot b_0/t_0) = 0.35$!!

brace 1: $b_1/b_0 = 0.233 < 1$ ok

brace 1: $b_1/t_1 = 23.333 < 35$ ok

brace 1: section class 1 < 2 ok

brace 1: $0.5 < h_1/b_1 = 1.000 < 2$ ok

brace 2: $b_2/b_0 = 0.233 < \max(0.35, 0.1+0.01 \cdot b_0/t_0) = 0.35 !!$

brace 2: $b_2/b_0 = 0.233 < 1$ ok

brace 2: $b_2/t_2 = 23.333 < 35$ ok

brace 2: $0.5 < h_2/b_2 = 1.000 < 2$ ok

range of validity not ensured !!

resistance (table 7.12, K/N joint)

coefficient $\gamma = b_0/(2 \cdot t_0) = 12.500$

coefficient $k_n = 1.3 - 0.4 \cdot n/\beta = 0.647$ with $n = \sigma_0/(f_{y0} \cdot \gamma M_5) = 0.381$, $\sigma_0 = -N_0/A_0 + M_0/W_{el,0} = 89.6 \text{ N/mm}^2$

brace 2:

chord face failure

resistance: $N_{2,Rd} = (8.9 \cdot k_n \cdot f_{y0} \cdot t_0^2 \cdot \gamma^{1/2}) / (\sin(\Theta_2) \cdot \beta) / \gamma M_5 = 198.72 \text{ kN}$

utilisation: $U_2 = N_{2,Ed}/N_{2,Rd} = 0.788 < 1$ ok

brace failure

parameters $b_{eff} = 10/(b_0/t_0) \cdot (f_{y0} \cdot t_0)/(f_{y2} \cdot t_2) \cdot b_2 = 112.00 \text{ mm} > b_2 \Rightarrow b_{eff} = b_2 = 70.0 \text{ mm}$

resistance: $N_{2,Rd} = (f_{y2} \cdot t_2) \cdot (2 \cdot h_2 - 4 \cdot t_2 + b_2 + b_{eff}) / \gamma M_5 = 188.94 \text{ kN}$

utilisation: $U_2 = N_{2,Ed}/N_{2,Rd} = 0.829 < 1$ ok

punching shear failure

parameters $b_{e,p} = 10/(b_0/t_0) \cdot b_2 = 28.00 \text{ mm}$

resistance: $N_{2,Rd} = (f_{y0} \cdot t_0)/(3^{1/2} \cdot \sin(\Theta_2)) \cdot (2 \cdot h_2/\sin(\Theta_2) + b_2 + b_{e,p}) / \gamma M_5 = 546.05 \text{ kN}$

utilisation: $U_2 = N_{2,Ed}/N_{2,Rd} = 0.287 < 1$ ok

without chord plate $\Rightarrow$ table 7.12 with $t_0 = 10.0 \text{ mm}$

range of validity (table 7.8, K/N joint)

chord: $h_0/b_0 = 0.333 < 0.5 !!$

chord: $h_0/b_0 = 0.333 < 2.0$ ok

chord: $b_0/t_0 = 30.000 < 35$ ok

chord: $h_0/t_0 = 10.000 < 35$ ok

chord: section class 1 < 2 ok

chord: $g/b_0 = 0.092 < 0.5 \cdot (1 - \beta) = 0.383 !!$

chord: $g/b_0 = 0.092 < 1.5 \cdot (1 - \beta) = 1.150$ ok

brace 1: $b_1/b_0 = 0.233 < \max(0.35, 0.1+0.01 \cdot b_0/t_0) = 0.40 !!$

brace 1: $b_1/b_0 = 0.233 < 1$ ok

brace 1: $b_1/t_1 = 23.333 < 35$ ok

brace 1: section class 1 < 2 ok

brace 1: $0.5 < h_1/b_1 = 1.000 < 2$ ok

brace 2: $b_2/b_0 = 0.233 < \max(0.35, 0.1+0.01 \cdot b_0/t_0) = 0.40 !!$

brace 2: $b_2/b_0 = 0.233 < 1$ ok

brace 2: $b_2/t_2 = 23.333 < 35$ ok

brace 2: $0.5 < h_2/b_2 = 1.000 < 2$ ok

range of validity not ensured !!

resistance (table 7.12, K/N joint)

coefficient $\gamma = b_0/(2 \cdot t_0) = 15.000$

coefficient $k_n = 1.3 - 0.4 \cdot n/\beta = 0.647$ with $n = \sigma_0/(f_{y0} \cdot \gamma M_5) = 0.381$, $\sigma_0 = -N_0/A_0 + M_0/W_{el,0} = 89.6 \text{ N/mm}^2$

chord:

shear failure of chord

shear area $A_v = (2 \cdot h_0 + \alpha \cdot b_0) \cdot t_0 = 2902.0 \text{ mm}^2$, $\alpha = [1/(1 + (4 \cdot g^2)/(3 \cdot t_0^2))]^{1/2} = 0.301$

shear force $V_{Ed} = (N_i \cdot \sin(\Theta_i))_{\max} = 126.6 \text{ kN}$

plastic shear resistance $V_{pl,Rd} = A_v \cdot (f_{y0}/(3^{1/2} \cdot \gamma M_5)) = 393.7 \text{ kN}$

resistance: $N_{0,Rd} = [(A_0 - A_v) \cdot f_{y0} + A_v \cdot f_{y0} \cdot (1 - (V_{Ed}/V_{pl,Rd})^2)^{1/2}] / \gamma M_5 = 1689.29 \text{ kN}$

utilisation: $U_0 = N_{0,Ed}/N_{0,Rd} = 0.355 < 1$ ok

brace 2:

shear failure of chord

shear area $A_v = (2 \cdot h_0 + \alpha \cdot b_0) \cdot t_0 = 2902.0 \text{ mm}^2$, $\alpha = [1/(1 + (4 \cdot g^2)/(3 \cdot t_0^2))]^{1/2} = 0.301$

resistance: $N_{2,Rd} = (f_{y0} \cdot A_v)/(3^{1/2} \cdot \sin(\Theta_2)) / \gamma M_5 = 487.00 \text{ kN}$

utilisation: $U_2 = N_{2,Ed}/N_{2,Rd} = 0.321 < 1$ ok

K joint: sign requirement: model is reset !

total: $U_{Lk2} = 0.829 < 1$ ok

4. Lk 3

4.1. verification of a welded hollow section joint

design values: $N_{0,Ed} = -599.41 \text{ kN}$, $M_{0,Ed} = -0.99 \text{ kNm}$, $N_{1,Ed} = -151.87 \text{ kN}$, $N_{2,Ed} = 156.54 \text{ kN}$

moment of eccentricity $\Delta M = [N_{1,Ed} \cdot \cos(\Theta_1) - N_{2,Ed} \cdot \cos(\Theta_2)] \cdot e = -2.97 \text{ kNm} \Rightarrow M_{0,Ed} = 1.98 \text{ kNm}$

resistance (table 7.18, K/N joint with Lamellen)

brace 1:

chord plate:

$\min l_p = 1.5 \cdot (h_1/\sin(\Theta_1) + h_2/\sin(\Theta_2) + g) = 300.9 \text{ mm}$, $\min b_p = b_0 - 2 \cdot t_0 = 280.0 \text{ mm}$, $\min t_p = \max(t_0, 2 \cdot t_1) = 10.0 \text{ mm}$

$l_p = 305.0 \text{ mm} > \min l_p = 300.9 \text{ mm}$

$b_p = 280.0 \text{ mm} \geq \min b_p = 280.0 \text{ mm}$

$t_p = 12.0 \text{ mm} > \min t_p = 10.0 \text{ mm}$

chord plate $\Rightarrow$ table 7.12 with $t_0 = t_p = 12.0 \text{ mm}$

range of validity (table 7.8, K/N joint)

chord: $h_0/b_0 = 0.333 < 0.5$!!

chord: $h_0/b_0 = 0.333 < 2.0$ ok

chord: $b_0/t_0 = 25.000 < 35$ ok

chord: $h_0/t_0 = 8.333 < 35$ ok

chord: section class 1 < 2 ok

chord: $g/b_0 = 0.092 < 0.5 \cdot (1-\beta) = 0.383$!!

chord: $g/b_0 = 0.092 < 1.5 \cdot (1-\beta) = 1.150$ ok

brace 1: $b_1/b_0 = 0.233 < \max(0.35, 0.1+0.01 \cdot b_0/t_0) = 0.35$!!

brace 1: $b_1/b_0 = 0.233 < 1$ ok

brace 1: $b_1/t_1 = 23.333 < 35$ ok

brace 1: section class 1 < 2 ok

brace 1: $0.5 < h_1/b_1 = 1.000 < 2$ ok

brace 2: $b_2/b_0 = 0.233 < \max(0.35, 0.1+0.01 \cdot b_0/t_0) = 0.35$!!

brace 2: $b_2/b_0 = 0.233 < 1$ ok

brace 2: $b_2/t_2 = 23.333 < 35$ ok

brace 2: $0.5 < h_2/b_2 = 1.000 < 2$ ok

range of validity not ensured !!

resistance (table 7.12, K/N joint)

coefficient $\gamma = b_0/(2 \cdot t_0) = 12.500$

coefficient $k_n = 1.3 - 0.4 \cdot n/\beta = 0.647$ with $n = \sigma_0/(f_{y0} \cdot \gamma M_5) = 0.381$, $\sigma_0 = -N_0/A_0 + M_0/W_{el,0} = 89.6 \text{ N/mm}^2$

brace 1:

chord face failure

resistance: $N_{1,Rd} = (8.9 \cdot k_n \cdot f_{y0} \cdot t_0^2 \cdot \gamma^{1/2}) / (\sin(\Theta_1) \cdot \beta) / \gamma M_5 = 198.72 \text{ kN}$

utilisation: $U_1 = N_{1,Ed}/N_{1,Rd} = 0.764 < 1$ ok

brace failure

parameters $b_{eff} = 10/(b_0/t_0) \cdot (f_{y0} \cdot t_0) / (f_{y1} \cdot t_1) \cdot b_1 = 112.00 \text{ mm} > b_1 \Rightarrow b_{eff} = b_1 = 70.0 \text{ mm}$

resistance: $N_{1,Rd} = (f_{y1} \cdot t_1) \cdot (2 \cdot h_1 - 4 \cdot t_1 + b_1 + b_{eff}) / \gamma M_5 = 188.94 \text{ kN}$

utilisation: $U_1 = N_{1,Ed}/N_{1,Rd} = 0.804 < 1$ ok

punching shear failure

parameters $b_{e,p} = 10/(b_0/t_0) \cdot b_1 = 28.00 \text{ mm}$

resistance: $N_{1,Rd} = (f_{y0} \cdot t_0) / (3^{1/2} \cdot \sin(\Theta_1)) \cdot (2 \cdot h_1 / \sin(\Theta_1) + b_1 + b_{e,p}) / \gamma M_5 = 546.05 \text{ kN}$

utilisation: $U_1 = N_{1,Ed}/N_{1,Rd} = 0.278 < 1$ ok

without chord plate $\Rightarrow$ table 7.12 with $t_0 = 10.0 \text{ mm}$

range of validity (table 7.8, K/N joint)

chord: $h_0/b_0 = 0.333 < 0.5$!!

chord: $h_0/b_0 = 0.333 < 2.0$ ok

chord: $b_0/t_0 = 30.000 < 35$ ok

chord: $h_0/t_0 = 10.000 < 35$ ok

chord: section class 1 < 2 ok

chord: $g/b_0 = 0.092 < 0.5 \cdot (1-\beta) = 0.383$!!

chord: $g/b_0 = 0.092 < 1.5 \cdot (1-\beta) = 1.150$ ok

brace 1: $b_1/b_0 = 0.233 < \max(0.35, 0.1+0.01 \cdot b_0/t_0) = 0.40$!!

brace 1: $b_1/b_0 = 0.233 < 1$ ok

brace 1: $b_1/t_1 = 23.333 < 35$ ok

brace 1: section class 1 < 2 ok

brace 1: $0.5 < h_1/b_1 = 1.000 < 2$ ok

brace 2: $b_2/b_0 = 0.233 < \max(0.35, 0.1+0.01 \cdot b_0/t_0) = 0.40$!!

brace 2: $b_2/b_0 = 0.233 < 1$ ok

brace 2: $b_2/t_2 = 23.333 < 35$ ok

brace 2: $0.5 < h_2/b_2 = 1.000 < 2$ ok

range of validity not ensured !!

resistance (table 7.12, K/N joint)

coefficient $\gamma = b_0/(2 \cdot t_0) = 15.000$

coefficient $k_n = 1.3 - 0.4 \cdot n/\beta = 0.647$ with $n = \sigma_0/(f_{y0} \cdot \gamma M_5) = 0.381$, $\sigma_0 = -N_0/A_0 + M_0/W_{el,0} = 89.6 \text{ N/mm}^2$

chord:

shear failure of chord

shear area $A_v = (2 \cdot h_0 + \alpha \cdot b_0) \cdot t_0 = 2902.0 \text{ mm}^2$, $\alpha = [1/(1+(4 \cdot g^2)/(3 \cdot t_0^2))]^{1/2} = 0.301$

shear force $V_{Ed} = (N_i \cdot \sin(\Theta_i))_{\max} = 126.6 \text{ kN}$

plastic shear resistance $V_{pl,Rd} = A_v \cdot (f_{y0}/(3^{1/2} \cdot \gamma M_5)) = 393.7 \text{ kN}$

resistance: $N_{0,Rd} = [(A_0 - A_v) \cdot f_{y0} + A_v \cdot f_{y0} \cdot (1 - (V_{Ed}/V_{pl,Rd})^2)^{1/2}] / \gamma M_5 = 1689.29 \text{ kN}$

utilisation: $U_0 = N_{0,Ed}/N_{0,Rd} = 0.355 < 1$ ok

brace 1:

shear failure of chord

shear area $A_v = (2 \cdot h_0 + \alpha \cdot b_0) \cdot t_0 = 2902.0 \text{ mm}^2$, $\alpha = [1/(1+(4 \cdot g^2)/(3 \cdot t_0^2))]^{1/2} = 0.301$

resistance: $N_{1,Rd} = (f_{y0} \cdot A_v) / (3^{1/2} \cdot \sin(\Theta_1)) / \gamma M_5 = 487.00 \text{ kN}$

utilisation: $U_1 = N_{1,Ed}/N_{1,Rd} = 0.312 < 1$ ok

brace 2:

chord plate:

$\min l_p = 1.5 \cdot (h_2/\sin(\Theta_2) + h_1/\sin(\Theta_1) + g) = 300.9 \text{ mm}$, $\min b_p = b_0 - 2 \cdot t_0 = 280.0 \text{ mm}$, $\min t_p = \max(t_0, 2 \cdot t_2) = 10.0 \text{ mm}$

$l_p = 305.0 \text{ mm} > \min l_p = 300.9 \text{ mm}$

$b_p = 280.0 \text{ mm} \geq \min b_p = 280.0 \text{ mm}$

$t_p = 12.0 \text{ mm} > \min t_p = 10.0 \text{ mm}$

chord plate $\Rightarrow$ table 7.12 with $t_o = t_p = 12.0 \text{ mm}$

range of validity (table 7.8, K/N joint)

chord: $h_o/b_o = 0.333 < 0.5$!!

chord: $h_o/b_o = 0.333 < 2.0$ ok

chord: $b_o/t_o = 25.000 < 35$ ok

chord: $h_o/t_o = 8.333 < 35$ ok

chord: section class 1 < 2 ok

chord: $g/b_o = 0.092 < 0.5 \cdot (1-\beta) = 0.383$!!

chord: $g/b_o = 0.092 < 1.5 \cdot (1-\beta) = 1.150$ ok

brace 1: $b_1/b_o = 0.233 < \max(0.35, 0.1+0.01 \cdot b_o/t_o) = 0.35$!!

brace 1: $b_1/b_o = 0.233 < 1$ ok

brace 1: $b_1/t_1 = 23.333 < 35$ ok

brace 1: section class 1 < 2 ok

brace 1: $0.5 < h_1/b_1 = 1.000 < 2$ ok

brace 2: $b_2/b_o = 0.233 < \max(0.35, 0.1+0.01 \cdot b_o/t_o) = 0.35$!!

brace 2: $b_2/b_o = 0.233 < 1$ ok

brace 2: $b_2/t_2 = 23.333 < 35$ ok

brace 2: $0.5 < h_2/b_2 = 1.000 < 2$ ok

range of validity not ensured !!

resistance (table 7.12, K/N joint)

coefficient $\gamma = b_o/(2 \cdot t_o) = 12.500$

coefficient $k_n = 1.3 - 0.4 \cdot n/\beta = 0.647$ with $n = \sigma_o/(f_{y0} \cdot \gamma M_5) = 0.381$, $\sigma_o = -N_o/A_o + M_o/W_{el,o} = 89.6 \text{ N/mm}^2$

brace 2:

chord face failure

resistance: $N_{2,Rd} = (8.9 \cdot k_n \cdot f_{y0} \cdot t_o^2 \cdot \gamma^{1/2}) / \sin(\Theta_2) \cdot \beta / \gamma M_5 = 198.72 \text{ kN}$

utilisation: $U_2 = N_{2,Ed}/N_{2,Rd} = 0.788 < 1$ ok

brace failure

parameters $b_{eff} = 10/(b_o/t_o) \cdot (f_{y0} \cdot t_o)/(f_{y2} \cdot t_2) \cdot b_2 = 112.00 \text{ mm} > b_2 \Rightarrow b_{eff} = b_2 = 70.0 \text{ mm}$

resistance: $N_{2,Rd} = (f_{y2} \cdot t_2) \cdot (2 \cdot h_2 - 4 \cdot t_2 + b_2 + b_{eff}) / \gamma M_5 = 188.94 \text{ kN}$

utilisation: $U_2 = N_{2,Ed}/N_{2,Rd} = 0.829 < 1$ ok

punching shear failure

parameters $b_{e,p} = 10/(b_o/t_o) \cdot b_2 = 28.00 \text{ mm}$

resistance: $N_{2,Rd} = (f_{y0} \cdot t_o)/(3^{1/2} \cdot \sin(\Theta_2)) \cdot (2 \cdot h_2/\sin(\Theta_2) + b_2 + b_{e,p}) / \gamma M_5 = 546.05 \text{ kN}$

utilisation: $U_2 = N_{2,Ed}/N_{2,Rd} = 0.287 < 1$ ok

without chord plate $\Rightarrow$ table 7.12 with $t_o = 10.0 \text{ mm}$

range of validity (table 7.8, K/N joint)

chord: $h_o/b_o = 0.333 < 0.5$!!

chord: $h_o/b_o = 0.333 < 2.0$ ok

chord: $b_o/t_o = 30.000 < 35$ ok

chord: $h_o/t_o = 10.000 < 35$ ok

chord: section class 1 < 2 ok

chord: $g/b_o = 0.092 < 0.5 \cdot (1-\beta) = 0.383$!!

chord: $g/b_o = 0.092 < 1.5 \cdot (1-\beta) = 1.150$ ok

brace 1: $b_1/b_o = 0.233 < \max(0.35, 0.1+0.01 \cdot b_o/t_o) = 0.40$!!

brace 1: $b_1/b_o = 0.233 < 1$ ok

brace 1: $b_1/t_1 = 23.333 < 35$ ok

brace 1: section class 1 < 2 ok

brace 1: $0.5 < h_1/b_1 = 1.000 < 2$ ok

brace 2: $b_2/b_o = 0.233 < \max(0.35, 0.1+0.01 \cdot b_o/t_o) = 0.40$!!

brace 2: $b_2/b_o = 0.233 < 1$ ok

brace 2: $b_2/t_2 = 23.333 < 35$ ok

brace 2: $0.5 < h_2/b_2 = 1.000 < 2$ ok

range of validity not ensured !!

resistance (table 7.12, K/N joint)

coefficient $\gamma = b_o/(2 \cdot t_o) = 15.000$

coefficient $k_n = 1.3 - 0.4 \cdot n/\beta = 0.647$ with $n = \sigma_o/(f_{y0} \cdot \gamma M_5) = 0.381$, $\sigma_o = -N_o/A_o + M_o/W_{el,o} = 89.6 \text{ N/mm}^2$

chord:

shear failure of chord

shear area $A_v = (2 \cdot h_o + \alpha \cdot b_o) \cdot t_o = 2902.0 \text{ mm}^2$, $\alpha = [1/(1+(4 \cdot g^2)/(3 \cdot t_o^2))]^{1/2} = 0.301$

shear force $V_{Ed} = (N_i \cdot \sin(\Theta_i))_{\max} = 126.6 \text{ kN}$

plastic shear resistance $V_{pl,Rd} = A_v \cdot (f_{y0}/(3^{1/2} \cdot \gamma M_5)) = 393.7 \text{ kN}$

resistance: $N_{0,Rd} = [(A_o - A_v) \cdot f_{y0} + A_v \cdot f_{y0} \cdot (1 - (V_{Ed}/V_{pl,Rd})^2)^{1/2}] / \gamma M_5 = 1689.29 \text{ kN}$

utilisation: $U_0 = N_{0,Ed}/N_{0,Rd} = 0.355 < 1$ ok

brace 2:

shear failure of chord

shear area $A_v = (2 \cdot h_o + \alpha \cdot b_o) \cdot t_o = 2902.0 \text{ mm}^2$, $\alpha = [1/(1+(4 \cdot g^2)/(3 \cdot t_o^2))]^{1/2} = 0.301$

resistance: $N_{2,Rd} = (f_{y0} \cdot A_v)/(3^{1/2} \cdot \sin(\Theta_2)) / \gamma M_5 = 487.00 \text{ kN}$

utilisation: $U_2 = N_{2,Ed}/N_{2,Rd} = 0.321 < 1$ ok

total: $U_{Lk3} = 0.829 < 1$ ok

5. final result

maximum utilisation [Lk 1]: resistance $\max U = 0.829 < 1$ **ok**

verification succeeded

range of validity of table not enclosed !!