

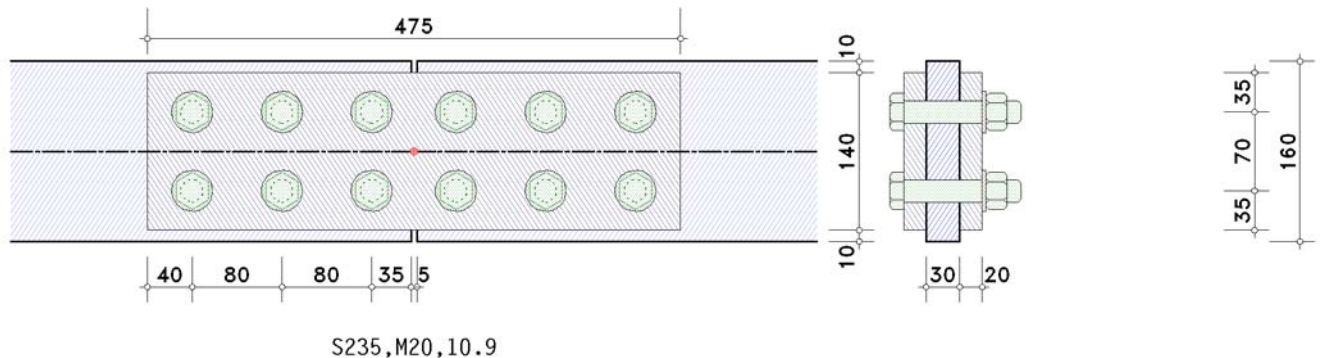
POS. 172: BOLTED SPLICE (INDIRECT, DOUBLE-SIDED LASC)

axial force connection

4H-EC3NV version: 6/2018-1n

bolted splice (indirect, double-sided splice plates) EC 3-1-8 (12.10), NA: Deutschland

1. input report



steel grade

steel grade S235

bolts

bolt class 10.9, bolt size M20, normal wrench size

beam

section parameters (flat steel):

height $h = 160.0$ mm, thickness $t = 30.0$ mm

verification parameters

bolted splice plate joint:

gap between the beams $\Delta s = 5.0$ mm

splice plates at the beam:

2 splice plates: thickness $t = 20.0$ mm, width $b = 140.0$ mm, length $l = 475.0$ mm

distance upper edge splice plate to the upper edge of beam (left) $\Delta z_{Lw} = 10.0$ mm (splice plates centric regarding the centroid)

bolts in beam:

3 x 2 bolts

shear plane passes through the unthreaded portion of the bolt

centre distances of bolts across to tensile edge $e_2 = 35.0$ mm, $e_{22} = 35.0$ mm

centre distances of bolts to the tensional edge $e_1 = 40.0$ mm, $e_{11} = 35.0$ mm

centre distance of bolt-rows towards tension $p_1 = 80.0$ mm

centre distance of bolt-rows across tension $p_2 = 70.0$ mm

centric centre distance of bolt-rows towards tension $w_1 = 75.0$ mm

partial safety factors for material

resistance of cross-sections $\gamma_{M0} = 1.00$

resistance of bolts, welds, plates in bearing $\gamma_{M2} = 1.25$

internal forces and moments

Lk 1: $N_{Ed} = 400.00$ kN

check of data

ok

distances between bolts

vertical:	$e_2 = 35.0$ mm $> 1.2 \cdot d_0 = 26.4$ mm,	$e_2 = 35.0$ mm $< 4 \cdot t + 40$ mm = 120.0 mm
vertical:	$p_2 = 70.0$ mm $> 2.4 \cdot d_0 = 52.8$ mm,	$p_2 = 70.0$ mm $< \min(14 \cdot t, 200$ mm) = 200.0 mm
vertical:	$e_2 = 35.0$ mm $> 1.2 \cdot d_0 = 26.4$ mm,	$e_2 = 35.0$ mm $< 4 \cdot t + 40$ mm = 120.0 mm
horizontal:	$e_1 = 40.0$ mm $> 1.2 \cdot d_0 = 26.4$ mm,	$e_1 = 40.0$ mm $< 4 \cdot t + 40$ mm = 120.0 mm
horizontal:	$p_1 = 80.0$ mm $> 2.2 \cdot d_0 = 48.4$ mm,	$p_1 = 80.0$ mm $< \min(14 \cdot t, 200$ mm) = 200.0 mm
horizontal:	$p_1 = 75.0$ mm $> 2.2 \cdot d_0 = 48.4$ mm,	$p_1 = 75.0$ mm $< \min(14 \cdot t, 200$ mm) = 200.0 mm
horizontal:	$e_1 = 35.0$ mm $> 1.2 \cdot d_0 = 26.4$ mm,	$e_1 = 35.0$ mm $< 4 \cdot t + 40$ mm = 120.0 mm

2. Lk 1

considering only one beam (left or right side).

beam right

2.1. elastic stresses at net section

$N_{Ed} = 400.00 \text{ kN}$

cross-sectional properties: $A = 48.00 \text{ cm}^2$, $z_s = 80.0 \text{ mm}$, $I_y = 1024.00 \text{ cm}^4$, $y_s = 0.0 \text{ mm}$, $I_z = 36.00 \text{ cm}^4$

stresses in points of cross-section

pt. 1: $y = 0.0 \text{ mm}$ $z = 0.0 \text{ mm}$ $\sigma_x = 114.94 \text{ N/mm}^2$
pt. 2: $y = 0.0 \text{ mm}$ $z = 160.0 \text{ mm}$ $\sigma_x = 114.94 \text{ N/mm}^2$

2.2. beam

internal forces and moments in the beam: $N = N_w = 400.00 \text{ kN}$

load parts: per splice plate $f_a = 50\%$

beam

tension (net section)

deduction of holes is respected.

maximum normal stress: $\sigma_x = 114.94 \text{ N/mm}^2$

permitted normal stress: $\sigma_{Rd} = 235.00 \text{ N/mm}^2$

verification: $\sigma_x = 114.94 \text{ N/mm}^2 < \sigma_{Rd} = 235.00 \text{ N/mm}^2 \Rightarrow U_{\sigma x} = 0.489 < 1$ ok

splice plates

tension

net cross-section $b_{net} = b - \Delta b = 96.0 \text{ mm}$, $t_{net} = 20.0 \text{ mm}$ with $\Delta b = n_2 \cdot d_0 = 44.0 \text{ mm}$, $d_0 = d + \Delta d$

resistance of plate in tension:

$N_{pl,Rd} = (A \cdot f_y) / \gamma_{M0} = 658.00 \text{ kN}$

$N_{u,Rd} = (0.9 \cdot A_{net} \cdot f_u) / \gamma_{M2} = 497.66 \text{ kN}$

tension resistance $N_{t,Rd} = \min(N_{pl,Rd}, N_{u,Rd}) = 497.66 \text{ kN}$

verification: $F_{Ed} = 400.00 \text{ kN} < F_{t,Rd}/f_a = 995.33 \text{ kN} \Rightarrow U = 0.402 < 1$ ok

beam (model assumption: $b = 140.0 \text{ mm}$)

tension (gross section)

resistance of plate in tension:

tension resistance $N_{t,Rd} = N_{pl,Rd} = (A \cdot f_y) / \gamma_{M0} = 987.00 \text{ kN}$

verification: $F_{Ed} = 400.00 \text{ kN} < F_{t,Rd} = 987.00 \text{ kN} \Rightarrow U = 0.405 < 1$ ok

bolts

cross-section of points

internal forces and moments: $N = 400.00 \text{ kN}$, $M = 0.00 \text{ kNm}$, $V = 0.00 \text{ kNm}$

coordinates of centroid $y_s' = -117.5 \text{ mm}$, $z_s' = 70.0 \text{ mm}$

cross-sectional area $A' = n_x \cdot n_z = 6$, polar moment of inertia $I_p' = \sum y_i'^2 + \sum z_i'^2 = 329.50 \text{ cm}^2$

member forces in centroid $V_y' = 400.0 \text{ kN}$, $V_z' = -0.0 \text{ kN}$, $M_x' = 0.00 \text{ kNm}$

stress $T_{y,i} = V_y'/A' - M_x'/I_p' \cdot z_i'$, $T_{z,i} = V_z'/A' + M_x'/I_p' \cdot y_i'$, $T_i = (T_{y,i}^2 + T_{z,i}^2)^{1/2}$

point 1: $y_1' = 80.0 \text{ mm}$ $z_1' = -35.0 \text{ mm}$ $T_1 = T_{y,1} = 66.67 \text{ kN}$

point 2: $y_2' = 80.0 \text{ mm}$ $z_2' = 35.0 \text{ mm}$ $T_2 = T_{y,2} = 66.67 \text{ kN}$

point 3: $y_3' = 0.0 \text{ mm}$ $z_3' = -35.0 \text{ mm}$ $T_3 = T_{y,3} = 66.67 \text{ kN}$

point 4: $y_4' = 0.0 \text{ mm}$ $z_4' = 35.0 \text{ mm}$ $T_4 = T_{y,4} = 66.67 \text{ kN}$

point 5: $y_5' = -80.0 \text{ mm}$ $z_5' = -35.0 \text{ mm}$ $T_5 = T_{y,5} = 66.67 \text{ kN}$

point 6: $y_6' = -80.0 \text{ mm}$ $z_6' = 35.0 \text{ mm}$ $T_6 = T_{y,6} = 66.67 \text{ kN}$

shear

shear resistance per shear plane $F_{v,Rd} = \alpha_v \cdot f_{ub} \cdot A / \gamma_{M2} = 150.80 \text{ kN}$, $\alpha_v = 0.60$

shear resistance per bolt (2-shear): $\Sigma F_{v,Rd} = 2 \cdot F_{v,Rd} = 301.59 \text{ kN}$

verification: $F_{Ed} = T_1 = 66.67 \text{ kN} < F_{v,Rd} = 301.59 \text{ kN} \Rightarrow U = 0.221 < 1$ ok

bearing resistance (separated in the directions)

bolt 1:

beam

horizontal: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 415.64 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.96$

vertical: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 350.18 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.81$

splice plate

horizontal: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 174.55 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.61$

vertical: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 152.73 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.53$

minimum bearing resistance: $\min F_{b,h,Rd} = 349.09 \text{ kN}$, $\min F_{b,v,Rd} = 305.45 \text{ kN}$

verification: $F_{Ed} = |T_{y,1}| = 66.67 \text{ kN} < F_{b,Rd} = 349.09 \text{ kN} \Rightarrow U = 0.191 < 1$ ok

bolt 2:

beam

horizontal: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 415.64 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.96$

vertical: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 350.18 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.81$

splice plate

horizontal: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 174.55 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.61$

vertical: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 152.73 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.53$

minimum bearing resistance: $\min F_{b,h,Rd} = 349.09 \text{ kN}$, $\min F_{b,v,Rd} = 305.45 \text{ kN}$

verification: $F_{Ed} = |T_{y,2}| = 66.67 \text{ kN} < F_{b,Rd} = 349.09 \text{ kN} \Rightarrow U = 0.191 < 1$ ok

bolt 3:

beam

horizontal: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 415.64 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.96$

vertical: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 350.18 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.81$

splice plate

horizontal: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 277.09 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.96$

vertical: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 152.73 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.53$

minimum bearing resistance: $\min F_{b,h,Rd} = 415.64 \text{ kN}$, $\min F_{b,v,Rd} = 305.45 \text{ kN}$

verification: $F_{Ed} = |T_{y,3}| = 66.67 \text{ kN} < F_{b,Rd} = 415.64 \text{ kN} \Rightarrow U = 0.160 < 1$ **ok**

bolt 4:

beam

horizontal: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 415.64 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.96$

vertical: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 350.18 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.81$

splice plate

horizontal: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 277.09 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.96$

vertical: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 152.73 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.53$

minimum bearing resistance: $\min F_{b,h,Rd} = 415.64 \text{ kN}$, $\min F_{b,v,Rd} = 305.45 \text{ kN}$

verification: $F_{Ed} = |T_{y,4}| = 66.67 \text{ kN} < F_{b,Rd} = 415.64 \text{ kN} \Rightarrow U = 0.160 < 1$ **ok**

bolt 5:

beam

horizontal: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 229.09 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.53$

vertical: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 350.18 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.81$

splice plate

horizontal: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 277.09 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.96$

vertical: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 152.73 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.53$

minimum bearing resistance: $\min F_{b,h,Rd} = 229.09 \text{ kN}$, $\min F_{b,v,Rd} = 305.45 \text{ kN}$

verification: $F_{Ed} = |T_{y,5}| = 66.67 \text{ kN} < F_{b,Rd} = 229.09 \text{ kN} \Rightarrow U = 0.291 < 1$ **ok**

bolt 6:

beam

horizontal: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 229.09 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.53$

vertical: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 350.18 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.81$

splice plate

horizontal: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 277.09 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.96$

vertical: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 152.73 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.53$

minimum bearing resistance: $\min F_{b,h,Rd} = 229.09 \text{ kN}$, $\min F_{b,v,Rd} = 305.45 \text{ kN}$

verification: $F_{Ed} = |T_{y,6}| = 66.67 \text{ kN} < F_{b,Rd} = 229.09 \text{ kN} \Rightarrow U = 0.291 < 1$ **ok**

max. shear stress in middle of bolt pattern

plastic verification referring to the width of splice plate $h = 140.0 \text{ mm}$

$\max V_{Ed} \approx \Sigma(T_{y,i}^2 + T_{z,i}^2)^{1/2} / 2 = 200.00 \text{ kN}$

beam: shear resistance $V_{Rd} = (A_v \cdot f_y) / (3^{1/2} \cdot \gamma_{M0}) = 569.84 \text{ kN}$ with $A_v = h \cdot t = 42.00 \text{ cm}^2$, $h = 140.0 \text{ mm}$

splice plate: shear resistance $V_{Rd} = (A_v \cdot f_y) / (3^{1/2} \cdot \gamma_{M0}) = 379.90 \text{ kN}$ with $A_v = h \cdot t = 28.00 \text{ cm}^2$, $h = 140.0 \text{ mm}$

minimum shear resistance: $\min V_{Rd} = \min(569.84, 379.90) = 379.90 \text{ kN}$

verification: $\max V_{Ed} = 200.00 \text{ kN} < \min V_{Rd} = 379.90 \text{ kN} \Rightarrow U = 0.351 < 1$ **ok**

2.3. verification result

maximum utilisation: $\max U = 0.489 < 1$ **ok**

stresses

beam left

2.4. elastic stresses at net section

$N_{Ed} = 400.00 \text{ kN}$

cross-sectional properties: $A = 48.00 \text{ cm}^2$, $z_s = 80.0 \text{ mm}$, $I_y = 1024.00 \text{ cm}^4$, $y_s = 0.0 \text{ mm}$, $I_z = 36.00 \text{ cm}^4$

stresses in points of cross-section

pt. 1: $y = 0.0 \text{ mm}$ $z = 0.0 \text{ mm}$ $\sigma_x = 114.94 \text{ N/mm}^2$

pt. 2: $y = 0.0 \text{ mm}$ $z = 160.0 \text{ mm}$ $\sigma_x = 114.94 \text{ N/mm}^2$

2.5. beam

internal forces and moments in the beam: $N = N_w = 400.00 \text{ kN}$

load parts: per splice plate $f_a = 50\%$

beam

tension (net section)

deduction of holes is respected.

maximum normal stress: $\sigma_x = 114.94 \text{ N/mm}^2$

permitted normal stress: $\sigma_{Rd} = 235.00 \text{ N/mm}^2$

verification: $\sigma_x = 114.94 \text{ N/mm}^2 < \sigma_{Rd} = 235.00 \text{ N/mm}^2 \Rightarrow U_{\sigma_x} = 0.489 < 1$ **ok**

splice plates

tension

net cross-section $b_{net} = b - \Delta b = 96.0 \text{ mm}$, $t_{net} = 20.0 \text{ mm}$ with $\Delta b = n_2 \cdot d_0 = 44.0 \text{ mm}$, $d_0 = d + \Delta d$

resistance of plate in tension:

$$N_{pl,Rd} = (A \cdot f_y) / \gamma_{M0} = 658.00 \text{ kN}$$

$$N_{u,Rd} = (0.9 \cdot A_{net} \cdot f_u) / \gamma_{M2} = 497.66 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{tension resistance } N_{t,Rd} = \min(N_{pl,Rd}, N_{u,Rd}) = 497.66 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{verification: } F_{Ed} = 400.00 \text{ kN} < F_{t,Rd}/f_a = 995.33 \text{ kN} \Rightarrow U = 0.402 < 1 \text{ ok}$$

beam (model assumption: $b = 140.0 \text{ mm}$)

tension (gross section)

resistance of plate in tension:

$$\text{tension resistance } N_{t,Rd} = N_{pl,Rd} = (A \cdot f_y) / \gamma_{M0} = 987.00 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{verification: } F_{Ed} = 400.00 \text{ kN} < F_{t,Rd} = 987.00 \text{ kN} \Rightarrow U = 0.405 < 1 \text{ ok}$$

bolts

cross-section of points

internal forces and moments: $N = 400.00 \text{ kN}$, $M = 0.00 \text{ kNm}$, $V = 0.00 \text{ kNm}$

coordinates of centroid $y_s' = 117.5 \text{ mm}$, $z_s' = 70.0 \text{ mm}$

cross-sectional area $A' = n_x \cdot n_z = 6$, polar moment of inertia $I_p' = \sum y_i'^2 + \sum z_i'^2 = 329.50 \text{ cm}^2$

member forces in centroid $V_y' = -400.0 \text{ kN}$, $V_z' = 0.0 \text{ kN}$, $M_x' = 0.00 \text{ kNm}$

stress $T_{y,i} = V_y'/A' - M_x'/I_p' \cdot z_i'$, $T_{z,i} = V_z'/A' + M_x'/I_p' \cdot y_i'$, $T_i = (T_{y,i}^2 + T_{z,i}^2)^{1/2}$

point 1: $y_1' = -80.0 \text{ mm}$ $z_1' = -35.0 \text{ mm}$ $T_1 = T_{y,1} = 66.67 \text{ kN}$

point 2: $y_2' = -80.0 \text{ mm}$ $z_2' = 35.0 \text{ mm}$ $T_2 = T_{y,2} = 66.67 \text{ kN}$

point 3: $y_3' = 0.0 \text{ mm}$ $z_3' = -35.0 \text{ mm}$ $T_3 = T_{y,3} = 66.67 \text{ kN}$

point 4: $y_4' = 0.0 \text{ mm}$ $z_4' = 35.0 \text{ mm}$ $T_4 = T_{y,4} = 66.67 \text{ kN}$

point 5: $y_5' = 80.0 \text{ mm}$ $z_5' = -35.0 \text{ mm}$ $T_5 = T_{y,5} = 66.67 \text{ kN}$

point 6: $y_6' = 80.0 \text{ mm}$ $z_6' = 35.0 \text{ mm}$ $T_6 = T_{y,6} = 66.67 \text{ kN}$

shear

shear resistance per shear plane $F_{v,Rd} = \alpha_v \cdot f_{ub} \cdot A / \gamma_{M2} = 150.80 \text{ kN}$, $\alpha_v = 0.60$

shear resistance per bolt (2-shear): $\Sigma F_{v,Rd} = 2 \cdot F_{v,Rd} = 301.59 \text{ kN}$

$$\text{verification: } F_{Ed} = T_1 = 66.67 \text{ kN} < F_{v,Rd} = 301.59 \text{ kN} \Rightarrow U = 0.221 < 1 \text{ ok}$$

bearing resistance (separated in the directions)

bolt 1:

beam

horizontal: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 415.64 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.96$

vertical: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 350.18 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.81$

splice plate

horizontal: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 174.55 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.61$

vertical: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 152.73 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.53$

minimum bearing resistance: $\min F_{b,h,Rd} = 349.09 \text{ kN}$, $\min F_{b,v,Rd} = 305.45 \text{ kN}$

$$\text{verification: } F_{Ed} = |T_{y,1}| = 66.67 \text{ kN} < F_{b,Rd} = 349.09 \text{ kN} \Rightarrow U = 0.191 < 1 \text{ ok}$$

bolt 2:

beam

horizontal: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 415.64 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.96$

vertical: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 350.18 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.81$

splice plate

horizontal: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 174.55 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.61$

vertical: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 152.73 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.53$

minimum bearing resistance: $\min F_{b,h,Rd} = 349.09 \text{ kN}$, $\min F_{b,v,Rd} = 305.45 \text{ kN}$

$$\text{verification: } F_{Ed} = |T_{y,2}| = 66.67 \text{ kN} < F_{b,Rd} = 349.09 \text{ kN} \Rightarrow U = 0.191 < 1 \text{ ok}$$

bolt 3:

beam

horizontal: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 415.64 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.96$

vertical: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 350.18 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.81$

splice plate

horizontal: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 277.09 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.96$

vertical: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 152.73 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.53$

minimum bearing resistance: $\min F_{b,h,Rd} = 415.64 \text{ kN}$, $\min F_{b,v,Rd} = 305.45 \text{ kN}$

$$\text{verification: } F_{Ed} = |T_{y,3}| = 66.67 \text{ kN} < F_{b,Rd} = 415.64 \text{ kN} \Rightarrow U = 0.160 < 1 \text{ ok}$$

bolt 4:

beam

horizontal: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 415.64 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.96$

vertical: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 350.18 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.81$

splice plate

horizontal: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 277.09 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.96$

vertical: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 152.73 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.53$

minimum bearing resistance: $\min F_{b,h,Rd} = 415.64 \text{ kN}$, $\min F_{b,v,Rd} = 305.45 \text{ kN}$

$$\text{verification: } F_{Ed} = |T_{y,4}| = 66.67 \text{ kN} < F_{b,Rd} = 415.64 \text{ kN} \Rightarrow U = 0.160 < 1 \text{ ok}$$

bolt 5:

beam

horizontal: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 229.09 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.53$

vertical: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 350.18 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.81$

splice plate

horizontal: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 277.09 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.96$

vertical: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 152.73 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.53$

minimum bearing resistance: $\min F_{b,h,Rd} = 229.09 \text{ kN}$, $\min F_{b,v,Rd} = 305.45 \text{ kN}$

verification: $F_{Ed} = |T_{y,5}| = 66.67 \text{ kN} < F_{b,Rd} = 229.09 \text{ kN} \Rightarrow U = 0.291 < 1$ **ok**

bolt 6:

beam

horizontal: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 229.09 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.53$

vertical: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 350.18 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.81$

splice plate

horizontal: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 277.09 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.96$

vertical: bearing resistance $F_{b,Rd} = (k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t) / \gamma_{M2} = 152.73 \text{ kN}$, $k_1 = 2.50$, $\alpha_b = 0.53$

minimum bearing resistance: $\min F_{b,h,Rd} = 229.09 \text{ kN}$, $\min F_{b,v,Rd} = 305.45 \text{ kN}$

verification: $F_{Ed} = |T_{y,6}| = 66.67 \text{ kN} < F_{b,Rd} = 229.09 \text{ kN} \Rightarrow U = 0.291 < 1$ **ok**

max. shear stress in middle of bolt pattern

plastic verification referring to the width of splice plate $h = 140.0 \text{ mm}$

max $V_{Ed} \approx \sqrt{(T_{y,i}^2 + T_{z,i}^2)^{1/2}} / 2 = 200.00 \text{ kN}$

beam: shear resistance $V_{Rd} = (A_v \cdot f_y) / (3^{1/2} \cdot \gamma_{M0}) = 569.84 \text{ kN}$ with $A_v = h \cdot t = 42.00 \text{ cm}^2$, $h = 140.0 \text{ mm}$

splice plate: shear resistance $V_{Rd} = (A_v \cdot f_y) / (3^{1/2} \cdot \gamma_{M0}) = 379.90 \text{ kN}$ with $A_v = h \cdot t = 28.00 \text{ cm}^2$, $h = 140.0 \text{ mm}$

minimum shear resistance: $\min V_{Rd} = \min(569.84, 2 \cdot 379.90) = 569.84 \text{ kN}$

verification: $\max V_{Ed} = 200.00 \text{ kN} < \min V_{Rd} = 569.84 \text{ kN} \Rightarrow U = 0.351 < 1$ **ok**

2.6. verification result

maximum utilisation: $\max U = 0.489 < 1$ **ok**

stresses

3. final result

maximum utilisation: $\max U = 0.489 < 1$ **ok**

verification succeeded

4. Regulations

DIN EN 1990, Eurocode 0: Grundlagen der Tragwerksplanung;

Deutsche Fassung EN 1990:2002 + A1:2005 + A1:2005/AC:2010, Ausgabe Dezember 2010

DIN EN 1990/NA, Nationaler Anhang zur DIN EN 1990, Ausgabe Dezember 2010

DIN EN 1993-1-1, Eurocode 3: Bemessung und Konstruktion von Stahlbauten -

Teil 1-1: Allgemeine Bemessungsregeln und Regeln für den Hochbau;

Deutsche Fassung EN 1993-1-1:2005 + AC:2009, Ausgabe Dezember 2010

DIN EN 1993-1-1/A1, Ergänzungen zur DIN EN 1993-1-1, Ausgabe Juli 2014

DIN EN 1993-1-1/NA, Nationaler Anhang zur DIN EN 1993-1-1, Ausgabe Dezember 2018

DIN EN 1993-1-8, Eurocode 3: Bemessung und Konstruktion von Stahlbauten -

Teil 1-8: Bemessung von Anschlüssen;

Deutsche Fassung EN 1993-1-8:2005 + AC:2009, Ausgabe Dezember 2010

DIN EN 1993-1-8/NA, Nationaler Anhang zur DIN EN 1993-1-8, Ausgabe Dezember 2010