

4: PERFORATED PLATE BEND JOINT

general wooden joint nach EC 3 - NA-Deutschland

1. input data

1.1. general statements

service class 1, origin of the coordinate system at the intersection of the beams

1.2. node plate

external perforated plate Simpson NP20/160/400, thickness $t=2.0$ mm, steel plate S250GD

dimensions: $b = 400.0$ mm, $h=160.0$ mm, steel plate external, on both sides

The weakening of the cross-section due to the holes is taken into account by increasing the rated stresses
increase factor due to the imperfections = 1.3333

The steel plate must be structurally secured against buckling

fastener with a diameter < 8.0 mm are discretised as a point and not as a hole

The missing areas are taken into account by reducing the cross-section thickness.

coordinates of the steel plate

Nr	x _k mm	y _k mm	Nr	x _k mm	y _k mm
1	-200.0	-80.0	4	200.0	-80.0
2	-200.0	80.0	5	-200.0	-80.0
3	200.0	80.0			

1.3. connected beams

Nr.	bar	material	b mm	t mm	α °
1	strap both sides w. kink	solconiftimbr C24	200	120	0

1.4. fastener

1.4.1. strap left

Simpson CSA, 5.0×50.0 mm, double-sided, $d_k = 8.3$ mm, $l_{ef} = 44.0$ mm, not predrilled

load-bearing capacity is reduced acc. to DIN EN 1995-1-1, 8.3.1.1(8)

$F_{v,Rk}$ increased acc. to DIN EN 1995-1-1, 8.2.3(4)

$F_{v,Rd}$ is calculated with the exact verification acc. to DIN EN 1995-1-1, 8.2.3, ETA-04/0013

30 fastener, $a_1 = 50$ mm, $a_2 = 25$ mm on both sides

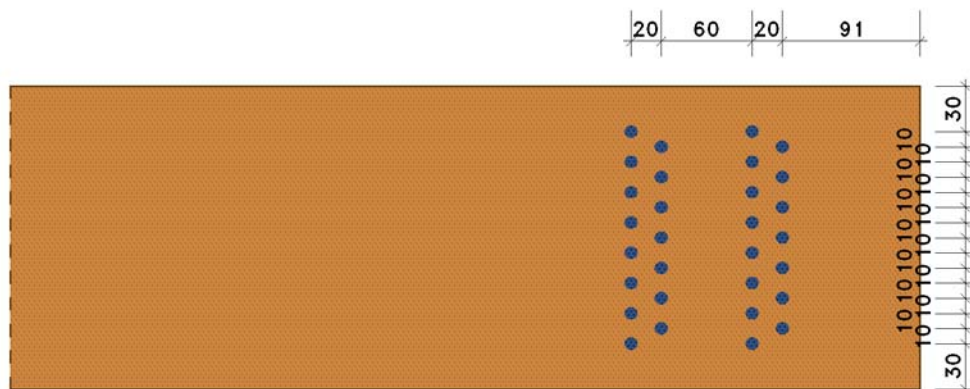
centroid of the fasteners from nodal point S at $x_s = -141$ mm, $y_s = 0$ mm

polar moment of inertia $I_p = 106987$ mm⁴

coordinates of the fasteners (origin in the nodal point, x to the right, y to the top)

Nr	x _k mm	y _k mm	Nr	x _k mm	y _k mm	Nr	x _k mm	y _k mm	Nr	x _k mm	y _k mm
1	-190.0	-70.0	9	-170.0	-60.0	17	-110.0	-50.0	25	-90.0	-40.0
2	-190.0	-50.0	10	-170.0	-40.0	18	-110.0	-30.0	26	-90.0	-20.0
3	-190.0	-30.0	11	-170.0	-20.0	19	-110.0	-10.0	27	-90.0	0.0
4	-190.0	-10.0	12	-170.0	0.0	20	-110.0	10.0	28	-90.0	20.0
5	-190.0	10.0	13	-170.0	20.0	21	-110.0	30.0	29	-90.0	40.0
6	-190.0	30.0	14	-170.0	40.0	22	-110.0	50.0	30	-90.0	60.0
7	-190.0	50.0	15	-170.0	60.0	23	-110.0	70.0			
8	-190.0	70.0	16	-110.0	-70.0	24	-90.0	-60.0			

fastener strap left scale 1:50



1.4.2. strap right

Simpson CSA, 5.0 x 80.0 mm, double-sided, $d_k = 8.3$ mm, $l_{ef} = 74.0$ mm, not predrilled
load-bearing capacity is reduced acc. to DIN EN 1995-1-1, 8.3.1.1(8)

$F_{V,Rk}$ increased acc. to DIN EN 1995-1-1, 8.2.3(4)

$F_{V,Rd}$ is calculated with the exact verification acc. to DIN EN 1995-1-1, 8.2.3, ETA-04/0013

30 fastener, $a_1 = 50$ mm, $a_2 = 25$ mm on both sides

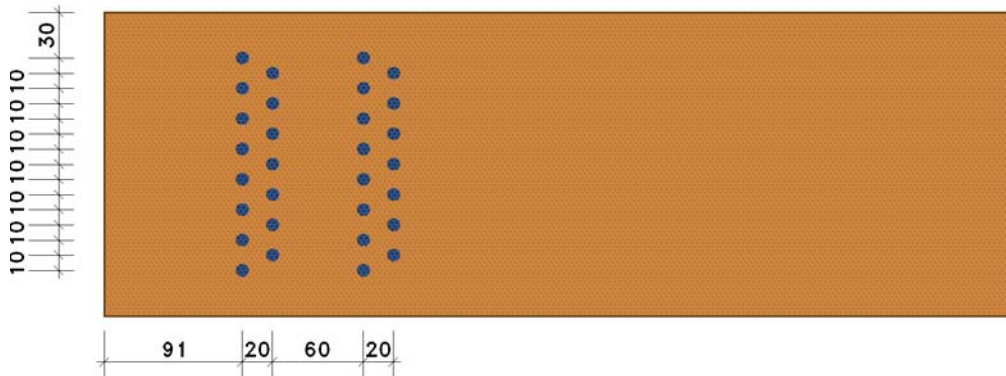
centroid of the fasteners from nodal point S at $x_s = 139$ mm, $y_s = 0$ mm

polar moment of inertia $I_p = 106987$ mm⁴

coordinates of the fasteners (origin in the nodal point, x to the right, y to the top)

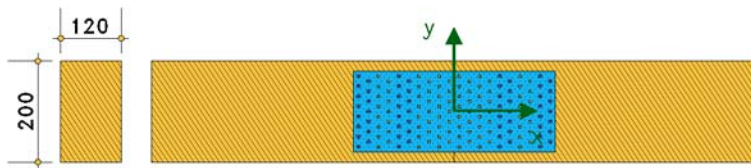
Nr	x _k mm	y _k mm	Nr	x _k mm	y _k mm	Nr	x _k mm	y _k mm	Nr	x _k mm	y _k mm
1	90.0	-70.0	9	110.0	-60.0	17	170.0	-50.0	25	190.0	-40.0
2	90.0	-50.0	10	110.0	-40.0	18	170.0	-30.0	26	190.0	-20.0
3	90.0	-30.0	11	110.0	-20.0	19	170.0	-10.0	27	190.0	0.0
4	90.0	-10.0	12	110.0	0.0	20	170.0	10.0	28	190.0	20.0
5	90.0	10.0	13	110.0	20.0	21	170.0	30.0	29	190.0	40.0
6	90.0	30.0	14	110.0	40.0	22	170.0	50.0	30	190.0	60.0
7	90.0	50.0	15	110.0	60.0	23	170.0	70.0			
8	90.0	70.0	16	170.0	-70.0	24	190.0	-60.0			

fastener strap right scale 1:50



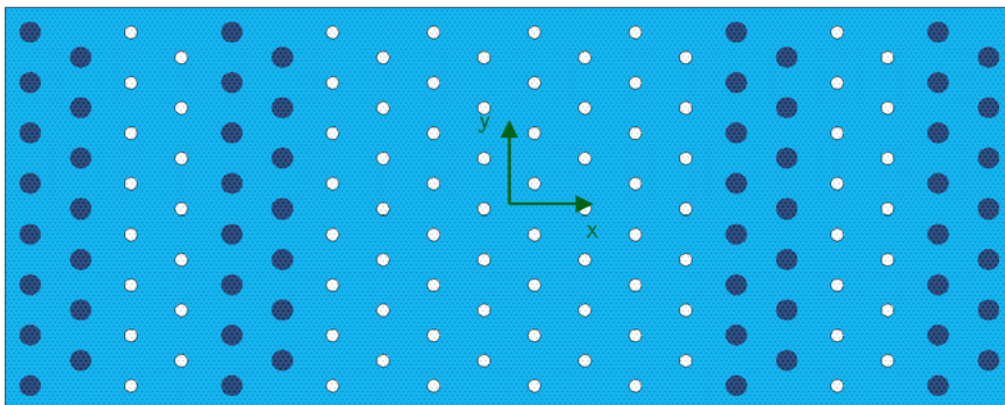
1.5. nodal point

view scale 1:150

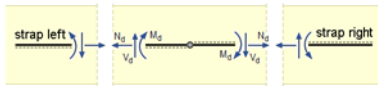


1.6. node plate

view scale 1:30



1.7. load combinations (design internal forces)



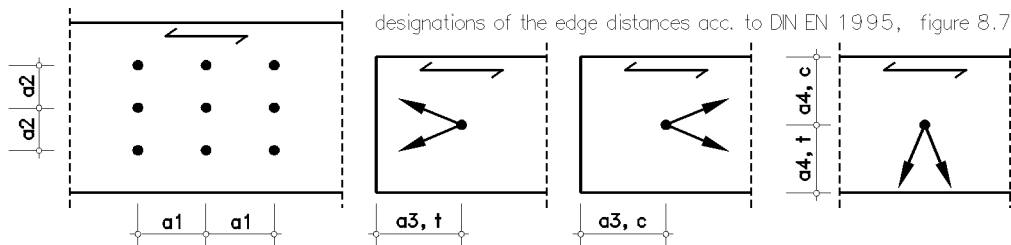
1.7.1. sum M straps, KLED: medium-term

Nr	beam	N _d kN	M _d kNm	V _d kN	k _{mod} -	γ -
1	strap left	5.0000	2.0000	5.0000	0.800	1.30
2	strap right	5.0000	-2.0000	5.0000	0.800	1.30
3	ΣH, ΣM, ΣV	-0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	---	---

2. results of all load case combinations

2.1. fastener strap left

member	a1 mm	a2 mm	a3t mm	a4t mm	a3c mm	a4c mm
stpl1	14.4	14.4	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2
outt1mbmbr	28.0	14.0	60.0	28.0	40.0	20.0



2.1.1. sum M straps

N_d = 5.000 kN, V_d = 5.000 kN, M_{v,d} = 2.000 + -0.141 x 5.000 + 0.000 x 5.000 = 1.297 kNm

Nr	F _{M1} kN	F _{Mx1} kN	F _{My1} kN	F _{MN1} kN	F _{MV1} kN	F _{totH1} kN	F _{totV1} kN	F _{tot1} kN	α _{tot1} °	F _{v,Rd} kN	U _{n,ef} -	U _{F,v} -
1	1.0379	-0.8484	-0.5979	-0.8484	-0.5979	-0.6817	-0.4312	0.8067	-147.7	2.6369	0.26	0.31
2	0.8513	-0.6060	-0.5979	-0.6060	-0.5979	-0.4393	-0.4312	0.6156	-135.5	2.6369	0.17	0.23
3	0.6998	-0.3636	-0.5979	-0.3636	-0.5979	-0.1969	-0.4312	0.4741	-114.5	2.6369	0.07	0.18
4	0.6101	-0.1212	-0.5979	-0.1212	-0.5979	0.0455	-0.4312	0.4336	-84.0	2.6369	0.02	0.16
5	0.6101	0.1212	-0.5979	0.1212	-0.5979	0.2879	-0.4312	0.5185	-56.3	2.6369	0.11	0.20
6	0.6998	0.3636	-0.5979	0.3636	-0.5979	0.5303	-0.4312	0.6835	-39.1	2.6369	0.20	0.26
7	0.8513	0.6060	-0.5979	0.6060	-0.5979	0.7727	-0.4312	0.8849	-29.2	2.6369	0.29	0.34
8	1.0379	0.8484	-0.5979	0.8484	-0.5979	1.0151	-0.4312	1.1029	-23.0	2.6369	0.38	0.42
9	0.8094	-0.7272	-0.3555	-0.7272	-0.3555	-0.5605	-0.1889	0.5915	-161.4	2.6369	0.21	0.22
10	0.6012	-0.4848	-0.3555	-0.4848	-0.3555	-0.3181	-0.1889	0.3700	-149.3	2.6369	0.12	0.14
11	0.4303	-0.2424	-0.3555	-0.2424	-0.3555	-0.0757	-0.1889	0.2035	-111.9	2.6369	0.03	0.08
12	0.3555	0.0000	-0.3555	0.0000	-0.3555	0.1667	-0.1889	0.2519	-48.6	2.6369	0.06	0.10
13	0.4303	0.2424	-0.3555	0.2424	-0.3555	0.4091	-0.1889	0.4506	-24.8	2.6369	0.16	0.17
14	0.6012	0.4848	-0.3555	0.4848	-0.3555	0.6515	-0.1889	0.6783	-16.2	2.6369	0.25	0.26
15	0.8094	0.7272	-0.3555	0.7272	-0.3555	0.8939	-0.1889	0.9136	-11.9	2.6369	0.34	0.35
16	0.9262	-0.8484	0.3717	-0.8484	0.3717	-0.6817	0.5383	0.8687	141.7	2.6369	0.26	0.33
17	0.7109	-0.6060	0.3717	-0.6060	0.3717	-0.4393	0.5383	0.6949	129.2	2.6369	0.17	0.26
18	0.5199	-0.3636	0.3717	-0.3636	0.3717	-0.1969	0.5383	0.5732	110.1	2.6369	0.07	0.22
19	0.3909	-0.1212	0.3717	-0.1212	0.3717	0.0455	0.5383	0.5403	85.2	2.6369	0.02	0.20
20	0.3909	0.1212	0.3717	0.1212	0.3717	0.2879	0.5383	0.6105	61.9	2.6369	0.11	0.23
21	0.5199	0.3636	0.3717	0.3636	0.3717	0.5303	0.5383	0.7556	45.4	2.6369	0.20	0.29
22	0.7109	0.6060	0.3717	0.6060	0.3717	0.7727	0.5383	0.9417	34.9	2.6369	0.29	0.36
23	0.9262	0.8484	0.3717	0.8484	0.3717	1.0151	0.5383	1.1490	27.9	2.6369	0.38	0.44
24	0.9518	-0.7272	0.6141	-0.7272	0.6141	-0.5605	0.7807	0.9611	125.7	2.6369	0.21	0.36
25	0.7824	-0.4848	0.6141	-0.4848	0.6141	-0.3181	0.7807	0.8431	112.2	2.6369	0.12	0.32
26	0.6602	-0.2424	0.6141	-0.2424	0.6141	-0.0757	0.7807	0.7844	95.5	2.6369	0.03	0.30
27	0.6141	0.0000	0.6141	-0.0000	0.6141	0.1667	0.7807	0.7983	77.9	2.6369	0.06	0.30
28	0.6602	0.2424	0.6141	0.2424	0.6141	0.4091	0.7807	0.8814	62.3	2.6369	0.16	0.33
29	0.7824	0.4848	0.6141	0.4848	0.6141	0.6515	0.7807	1.0168	50.2	2.6369	0.25	0.39
30	0.9518	0.7272	0.6141	0.7272	0.6141	0.8939	0.7807	1.1868	41.1	2.6369	0.34	0.45

maximum utilization of fasteners $U_{\max} = 0.45 \leq 1 \Rightarrow$ **verification fulfilled**

2.1.2. verification block shear failure acc. to DIN EN 1995-1-1, annex A, strap left

$L_{\text{net},t} = 140 \text{ mm}$, $t_1 = 45 \text{ mm} \Rightarrow A_{\text{net},t} = 6300 \text{ mm}^2$, $M_{y,k} = 5000.0 \text{ Nmm}$, $f_{h,k} = 17.71 \text{ N/mm}^2$

$L_{\text{net},v} = 182 \text{ mm}$, $t_{\text{ef}} = 45 \text{ mm} \Rightarrow A_{\text{net},v} = 8190 \text{ mm}^2$ (Versagensmechanismus c,f,j/l,k,m)

$L_{\text{net},v} = 182 \text{ mm} \Rightarrow A_{\text{net},v} = 8190 \text{ mm}^2 \Rightarrow F_{\text{bs},Rk} = 137.03 \text{ kN}$

load	N_d kN	$F_{\text{bs},Rd}$ kN	U_{bs} -
1	2.500	84.323	0.03

maximum utilization block shear failure $U_{\max} = 0.03 \leq 1 \Rightarrow$ **verification fulfilled**

2.2. fastener strap right

member	a1 mm	a2 mm	a3t mm	a4t mm	a3c mm	a4c mm
stplt	14.4	14.4	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2
outtmbmbr	28.0	14.0	60.0	28.0	40.0	20.0

2.2.1. sum M straps

$N_d = 5.000 \text{ kN}$, $V_d = 5.000 \text{ kN}$, $M_{v,d} = -2.000 + -0.139 \times 5.000 + -0.000 \times 5.000 = -2.697 \text{ KNm}$

Nr	F_{M1} kN	F_{Mx1} kN	F_{My1} kN	F_{MN1} kN	F_{Mv1} kN	$F_{\text{tot}H1}$ kN	$F_{\text{tot}V1}$ kN	$F_{\text{tot}i}$ kN	$\alpha_{\text{tot}i}$ °	$F_{v,Rd}$ kN	$U_{n,ef}$ -	$U_{F,v}$ -
1	-2.1585	1.7644	1.2435	-1.7644	-1.2435	-1.5977	-1.0768	1.9267	-146.0	2.6369	0.61	0.73
2	-1.7705	1.2603	1.2435	-1.2603	-1.2435	-1.0936	-1.0768	1.5348	-135.4	2.6369	0.41	0.58
3	-1.4553	0.7562	1.2435	-0.7562	-1.2435	-0.5895	-1.0768	1.2276	-118.7	2.6369	0.22	0.47
4	-1.2688	0.2521	1.2435	-0.2521	-1.2435	-0.0854	-1.0768	1.0802	-94.5	2.6369	0.03	0.41
5	-1.2688	-0.2521	1.2435	0.2521	-1.2435	0.4187	-1.0768	1.1554	-68.8	2.6369	0.16	0.44
6	-1.4553	-0.7562	1.2435	0.7562	-1.2435	0.9228	-1.0768	1.4181	-49.4	2.6369	0.35	0.54
7	-1.7705	-1.2603	1.2435	1.2603	-1.2435	1.4269	-1.0768	1.7877	-37.0	2.6369	0.54	0.68
8	-2.1585	-1.7644	1.2435	1.7644	-1.2435	1.9311	-1.0768	2.2110	-29.1	2.6369	0.73	0.84
9	-1.6834	1.5123	0.7394	-1.5123	-0.7394	-1.3457	-0.5727	1.4625	-156.9	2.6369	0.51	0.55
10	-1.2503	1.0082	0.7394	-1.0082	-0.7394	-0.8416	-0.5727	1.0179	-145.8	2.6369	0.32	0.39
11	-0.8949	0.5041	0.7394	-0.5041	-0.7394	-0.3374	-0.5727	0.6647	-120.5	2.6369	0.13	0.25
12	-0.7394	-0.0000	0.7394	0.0000	-0.7394	0.1667	-0.5727	0.5965	-73.8	2.6369	0.06	0.23
13	-0.8949	-0.5041	0.7394	0.5041	-0.7394	0.6708	-0.5727	0.8820	-40.5	2.6369	0.25	0.33
14	-1.2503	-1.0082	0.7394	1.0082	-0.7394	1.1749	-0.5727	1.3070	-26.0	2.6369	0.45	0.50
15	-1.6834	-1.5123	0.7394	1.5123	-0.7394	1.6790	-0.5727	1.7740	-18.8	2.6369	0.64	0.67
16	-1.9263	1.7644	-0.7730	-1.7644	0.7730	-1.5977	0.9396	1.8536	149.5	2.6369	0.61	0.70
17	-1.4784	1.2603	-0.7730	-1.2603	0.7730	-1.0936	0.9396	1.4418	139.3	2.6369	0.41	0.55
18	-1.0813	0.7562	-0.7730	-0.7562	0.7730	-0.5895	0.9396	1.1092	122.1	2.6369	0.22	0.42
19	-0.8130	0.2521	-0.7730	-0.2521	0.7730	-0.0854	0.9396	0.9435	95.2	2.6369	0.03	0.36
20	-0.8130	-0.2521	-0.7730	0.2521	0.7730	0.4187	0.9396	1.0287	66.0	2.6369	0.16	0.39
21	-1.0813	-0.7562	-0.7730	0.7562	0.7730	0.9228	0.9396	1.3170	45.5	2.6369	0.35	0.50
22	-1.4784	-1.2603	-0.7730	1.2603	0.7730	1.4269	0.9396	1.7085	33.4	2.6369	0.54	0.65
23	-1.9263	-1.7644	-0.7730	1.7644	0.7730	1.9311	0.9396	2.1475	25.9	2.6369	0.73	0.81
24	-1.9794	1.5123	-1.2771	-1.5123	1.2771	-1.3457	1.4438	1.9736	133.0	2.6369	0.51	0.75
25	-1.6271	1.0082	-1.2771	-1.0082	1.2771	-0.8416	1.4438	1.6711	120.2	2.6369	0.32	0.63
26	-1.3730	0.5041	-1.2771	-0.5041	1.2771	-0.3374	1.4438	1.4827	103.2	2.6369	0.13	0.56
27	-1.2771	-0.0000	-1.2771	-0.0000	1.2771	0.1667	1.4438	1.4533	83.4	2.6369	0.06	0.55
28	-1.3730	-0.5041	-1.2771	0.5041	1.2771	0.6708	1.4438	1.5920	65.1	2.6369	0.25	0.60
29	-1.6271	-1.0082	-1.2771	1.0082	1.2771	1.1749	1.4438	1.8614	50.9	2.6369	0.45	0.71
30	-1.9794	-1.5123	-1.2771	1.5123	1.2771	1.6790	1.4438	2.2144	40.7	2.6369	0.64	0.84

maximum utilization of fasteners $U_{\max} = 0.84 \leq 1 \Rightarrow$ **verification fulfilled**

2.2.2. verification block shear failure acc. to DIN EN 1995-1-1, annex A, strap right

$L_{\text{net},t} = 140 \text{ mm}$, $t_1 = 60 \text{ mm} \Rightarrow A_{\text{net},t} = 8400 \text{ mm}^2$, $M_{y,k} = 5000.0 \text{ Nmm}$, $f_{h,k} = 17.71 \text{ N/mm}^2$

$L_{\text{net},v} = 182 \text{ mm}$, $t_{\text{ef}} = 60 \text{ mm} \Rightarrow A_{\text{net},v} = 10920 \text{ mm}^2$ (Versagensmechanismus c,f,j/l,k,m)

$L_{\text{net},v} = 182 \text{ mm} \Rightarrow A_{\text{net},v} = 10920 \text{ mm}^2 \Rightarrow F_{\text{bs},Rk} = 182.70 \text{ kN}$

load	N_d kN	$F_{\text{bs},Rd}$ kN	U_{bs} -
1	2.500	112.431	0.02

maximum utilization block shear failure $U_{\max} = 0.02 \leq 1 \Rightarrow$ **verification fulfilled**

2.3. results beams

2.3.1. strap left with $A_n = 24000 \text{ mm}^2$, $W_n = 800000 \text{ mm}^3$, $I_n = 80000000 \text{ mm}^4$, $k_h = 1.000$

load	$f_{m,d}$ N/mm ²	$f_{t,d}$ N/mm ²	$f_{c,d}$ N/mm ²	$f_{v,d}$ N/mm ²	N_d kN	M_d kNm	$\sigma_{0,d}$ N/mm ²	$\sigma_{m0,d}$ N/mm ²	$\sigma_{mu,d}$ N/mm ²	V_d kN	τ_d N/mm ²	U_σ -	U_τ -
1	14.77	8.92	12.92	2.46	5.000	1.297	0.21	1.62	1.62	9.772	1.22	0.13	0.50

beam maximum utilization $U_{\max} = 0.50 \leq 1 \Rightarrow$ **verification fulfilled**

2.3.2. strap right with $A_n = 24000 \text{ mm}^2$, $W_n = 800000 \text{ mm}^3$, $I_n = 80000000 \text{ mm}^4$, $k_h = 1.000$

load	$f_{m,d}$ N/mm ²	$f_{t,d}$ N/mm ²	$f_{c,d}$ N/mm ²	$f_{v,d}$ N/mm ²	N_d kN	M_d kNm	$\sigma_{0,d}$ N/mm ²	$\sigma_{m0,d}$ N/mm ²	$\sigma_{mu,d}$ N/mm ²	V_d kN	τ_d N/mm ²	U_σ -	U_τ -
1	14.77	8.92	12.92	2.46	5.000	-2.697	0.21	-3.37	-3.37	17.623	2.20	0.20	0.89

beam maximum utilization $U_{\max} = 0.89 \leq 1 \Rightarrow$ **verification fulfilled**

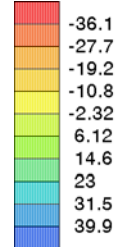
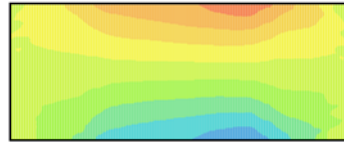
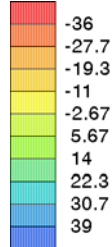
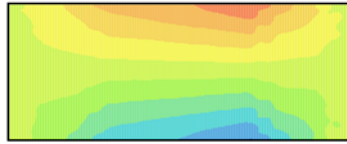
2.4. results node plate

with $\sigma_{v,R,k} = 250.00 \text{ N/mm}^2$, $\tau_{R,k} = 144.34 \text{ N/mm}^2$, $\gamma_{S/V} = 1.00$, $\gamma_A = 1.00$

2.4.1. sum M straps

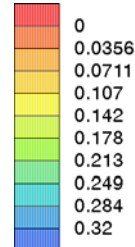
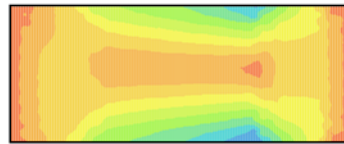
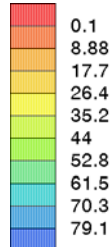
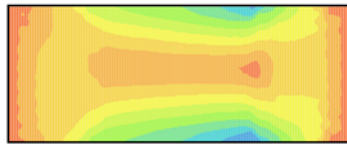
main normal stresses σ_1 [N/mm²]
min $\sigma_1 = -35.95 \text{ N/mm}^2$, max $\sigma_1 = 39.18 \text{ N/mm}^2$

main shear stresses τ_1 [N/mm²]
min $\tau_1 = -36.06 \text{ N/mm}^2$, max $\tau_1 = 39.44 \text{ N/mm}^2$



equivalent stresses σ_v [N/mm²]
min $\sigma_v = 0.07 \text{ N/mm}^2$, max $\sigma_v = 78.75 \text{ N/mm}^2$

utilization of the node plate U_p
min $U_p = 0.000$, max $U_p = 0.315$



utilization of the node plate

Kno	x mm	y mm	σ_1 N/mm ²	τ_1 N/mm ²	σ_v N/mm ²	U_p
147	85.6	-80.0	-35.95	-36.06	72.08	0.288
229	85.8	80.0	39.18	39.44	78.75	0.315

x,y: node coordinates; σ, τ : stresses; U_p : total utilization of the node plate

maximum utilization of the node plate $U_{\max} = 0.31 \leq 1 \Rightarrow$ **verification fulfilled**

2.5. bearing forces strap left

$p_1 = 50 \text{ mm}$, $e_1 = 10 \text{ mm}$, $e_2 = 10 \text{ mm}$, $p_2 = 25.00 \text{ mm}$, $\alpha_b = 1.00$, $k_1 = 2.50 \Rightarrow F_{b,Rk} = 20.63 \text{ kN}$
 $e_1 = 10 \text{ mm}$, $e_2 = 10 \text{ mm}$, $p_2 = 25 \text{ mm}$, $\alpha_b = 0.56$, $k_1 = 2.50 \Rightarrow F_{b,Rk,Rand} = 11.46 \text{ kN}$

2.5.1. sum M straps

Nr	F_{toti} kN	$F_{v,Rd}$ kN	U	Nr	F_{toti} kN	$F_{v,Rd}$ kN	U	Nr	F_{toti} kN	$F_{v,Rd}$ kN	U
1	0.40	9.17	0.04	11	0.10	16.50	0.01	21	0.38	16.50	0.02
2	0.31	9.17	0.03	12	0.13	16.50	0.01	22	0.47	16.50	0.03
3	0.24	9.17	0.03	13	0.23	16.50	0.01	23	0.57	9.17	0.06
4	0.22	9.17	0.02	14	0.34	16.50	0.02	24	0.48	9.17	0.05
5	0.26	9.17	0.03	15	0.46	16.50	0.03	25	0.42	16.50	0.03
6	0.34	9.17	0.04	16	0.43	9.17	0.05	26	0.39	16.50	0.02
7	0.44	9.17	0.05	17	0.35	16.50	0.02	27	0.40	16.50	0.02
8	0.55	9.17	0.06	18	0.29	16.50	0.02	28	0.44	16.50	0.03
9	0.30	9.17	0.03	19	0.27	16.50	0.02	29	0.51	16.50	0.03
10	0.18	16.50	0.01	20	0.31	16.50	0.02	30	0.59	16.50	0.04

maximum utilization of the bearing forces $U_{\max} = 0.06 \leq 1 \Rightarrow$ **verification fulfilled**

2.6. bearing forces strap right

$p_1 = 50 \text{ mm}$, $e_1 = 10 \text{ mm}$, $e_2 = 10 \text{ mm}$, $p_2 = 25.00 \text{ mm}$, $\alpha_b = 1.00$, $k_1 = 2.50 \Rightarrow F_{b,Rk} = 20.63 \text{ kN}$
 $e_1 = 10 \text{ mm}$, $e_2 = 10 \text{ mm}$, $p_2 = 25 \text{ mm}$, $\alpha_b = 0.56$, $k_1 = 2.50 \Rightarrow F_{b,Rk,Rand} = 11.46 \text{ kN}$

2.6.1. sum M straps

Nr	F _{toti} kN	F _{v,Rd} kN	U -	Nr	F _{toti} kN	F _{v,Rd} kN	U -	Nr	F _{toti} kN	F _{v,Rd} kN	U -
1	0.96	9.17	0.11	11	0.33	16.50	0.02	21	0.66	16.50	0.04
2	0.77	16.50	0.05	12	0.30	16.50	0.02	22	0.85	16.50	0.05
3	0.61	16.50	0.04	13	0.44	16.50	0.03	23	1.07	9.17	0.12
4	0.54	16.50	0.03	14	0.65	16.50	0.04	24	0.99	9.17	0.11
5	0.58	16.50	0.04	15	0.89	16.50	0.05	25	0.84	16.50	0.05
6	0.71	16.50	0.04	16	0.93	9.17	0.10	26	0.74	16.50	0.04
7	0.89	16.50	0.05	17	0.72	16.50	0.04	27	0.73	16.50	0.04
8	1.11	9.17	0.12	18	0.55	16.50	0.03	28	0.80	16.50	0.05
9	0.73	9.17	0.08	19	0.47	16.50	0.03	29	0.93	16.50	0.06
10	0.51	16.50	0.03	20	0.51	16.50	0.03	30	1.11	16.50	0.07

maximum utilization of the bearing forces $U_{\max} = 0.12 \leq 1 \Rightarrow$ **verification fulfilled**

3. summary

total utilization of all verifications $U_{\max, \text{Ges}} = 0.895 \leq 1 \Rightarrow$ **ok.**